



Patriotic Education as one of the Components Of National Security

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ABSTRACT

The paper analyzes the impact of patriotic education on ensuring national security and sustainable development of the state. The tasks assigned to patriotic education are considered. The importance and components of patriotic education are shown. The fundamental military traditions are given, which have a great educational impact on the younger generation.

Keywords:

Patriotic education, national security, motherland, development, state.

The political situation in the world is constantly changing. The maximum possible security of the state can be ensured only by having united citizens who are ready to sacrifice their lives to defend the Motherland. The level of security of the state also depends on the degree of development, the level of which is formed by citizens who are fully involved in the activities of society and who support the interests of the state. For all this, it is necessary to pay great attention to patriotic education, which involves the development of spiritual and social values, readiness to defend the Motherland and bearing responsibility for the fate of the Fatherland.

Moreover, this education should be regular and systematic. To be a patriot, it is not necessary to expect a battle or any other public misfortune.

The daily approach of patriotism is manifested in the fact that loyalty to the Fatherland, the desire to serve Uzbekistan acts as one of the motives for good education, decent behavior and law abidance in all areas of activity.

The purpose of patriotic education is the formation of civic responsibility, social activity,

the emergence of a desire to strengthen and somehow improve one's state, participate in its development and ensure its protection in a difficult situation.

To achieve these goals, it is necessary to ensure the fulfillment of the following tasks:

- providing the conditions necessary to increase the patriotic orientation in the media coverage of various events taking place in the state;
- instilling in citizens feelings of respect, pride and reverence for the symbols of Uzbekistan (coat of arms, flag, anthem);
- formation in the minds and feelings of citizens of respect for the historical past of Uzbekistan, traditions, socially important patriotic values;
- providing conditions for the implementation of constitutional rights and freedoms of man and citizen; raising the prestige of the military and public service;
- provision of conditions for active participation of citizens in solving socio-economic, cultural, environmental, legal and other problems;

- maintenance of friendly relations between peoples.

General historical experience demonstrates that love for the Motherland, a high level of morality in society do not arise immediately. This is the result of the regular and systematic formation of worldview and morality in society.

Any state, if it cares about its national security, should spare no material and intellectual resources to maintain the proper level of patriotism. With the change in the socio-economic conditions in the country in the early 1990s, the patriotic education of young people also changed. This work has reduced its "turns" quite a lot.

For example, today a conscript does not have the proper hardening in labor collectives, physical training. There are also cases with mental breakdowns, as well as suicidal manifestations of behavior. This needs to be worked on. But it is worth noting that the state is gradually and confidently developing various areas in order to develop patriotism. For example, it is noteworthy that the Government of Uzbekistan regulated the system of test exercises "Alpomish" and "Barchina", which determine the level of general physical fitness of citizens (Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of 01.29.2019 N 65). The steady development of such complexes should be continued.

Today, more than 40% of Uzbek youth want to leave their homeland [2]. This reflects the insufficient level of patriotism in the country.

The system of patriotic education has three components:

1. National-patriotic. This is education, which is based on the spiritual, moral, cultural and historical values of its people, the formation of national consciousness. It is necessary to start visiting various museums, theaters and city events from an early age. Conduct various conferences and seminars related to the history of Uzbekistan.

2. Civil-patriotic. This is the formation of law-abidingness and the development of the desire to carry out activities for the benefit of one's state, instilling a deep understanding of constitutional duty. It is necessary to increase

the holding of various educational conversations in educational institutions in order to inculcate law-abidingness from an early age.

3. Military-patriotic. This is a regular, systematic, coordinated and planned activity of state bodies in order to instill in young people the proper level of loyalty to the Motherland, readiness to fulfill civic duty and protect the interests of their state. It is necessary to raise the prestige of military service, to hold conferences, seminars, and military sports relay races in schools and higher educational institutions. State authorities pay increased attention to information security issues.

On the Internet and in various other sources, the so-called "recruitment" of young people takes place, that is, they talk about how good it is abroad and what is necessary at the first opportunity to leave their homeland in order to have more comfortable living conditions. They are shown only one side of the coin, namely the pluses, but there is no question of the minuses, and moreover, often all the virtues are greatly embellished. Young people accept this uncritically and automatically cease to love their native land, because here, in their opinion, life becomes much worse. That is why it is necessary to conduct various conversations on this topic in advance so that the younger generation does not blindly believe in all this, but carefully checks the information. The fundamental military traditions that have a great educational impact on the younger generation are:

- serving the interests of the people;
- willingness to sacrifice one's own life in battle to achieve a common victory;
- the ability to overcome all the difficulties of military service;
- fidelity to the military oath, Battle Banner;
- manifestation of heroism and courage in situations where the independence of the Fatherland is under threat;
- humane treatment of prisoners and the defeated enemy.

A great contribution to the development of patriotism in Uzbekistan was made by introducing the state-patriotic TV channel Milliy

TV by the Ministry of Defense. This TV channel is aimed at all age groups and broadcasts exclusively films and programs related to the military history of Uzbekistan and has a great patriotic impact on its audience. Thus, without the proper level of patriotism in the country, it is impossible to ensure national security and sustainable socio-economic development of the state. And the main thing is to bring this to the attention of citizens, namely to bring the fact that without patriotism there is no nation and no state, and accordingly there is no hope for the future. The results of improving the level of patriotic education will be an increase in the defense capability and security of the state, an increase in social stability in society, and overcoming the causes of regional, social, ethnic and other conflicts. To implement patriotic education, new approaches are needed, and above all, an understanding that the creation of the proper level of patriotism in the country cannot be of secondary importance.

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