



The Importance of Kashkadarya Region in the Development of Pilgrimage Tourism

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This article talks about the importance of kashkadarya region in the development of pilgrimage tourism. The author, relying on archaeological data, archival documents and written sources, analyzed the problem on the basis of existing scientific and historical literature and studied the peculiarities of kashkadarya region in the development of Tourism. In addition, the article provides information about the activities of our research government in the field of Tourism.

Keywords:

Tourism, tourists, infrastructure, shrines, development, events.

Introduction:

The visit to the places of pilgrimage is connected with the tourism sector, which in the 21st century became the most advantageous sphere in the world. Now he is in third place after the field of automotive and oil refining. The development of the tourism sector is important in strengthening the national and regional economy.

There are more than 7,000 historical monuments in Uzbekistan, more than 200 of which are on the UNESCO list, preserving the monuments of Islamic culture and Uzbekistan as a state rich in historical monuments occupies 9 Place[1]. Of the objects of cultural historical significance, 545 are architectural, 575 are historical, 1457 are art and more than 5500 are archaeological.

Main part:

The agenda of the task "study and promotion of the history of our religion, the heritage of great scientists and Saints, the full study of our country, its specific history, culture, the great scientist, our invaluable spiritual

heritage"[2] on the formation and upbringing of the thinking of young people on the basis of enlightenment has started a new scientific research before the researchers.

On this issue X.Hour, Y.Akhmadaliyev, A.Ismailov, A.Berdiyev, S.Ruzievs in their research brought some information related to tourism. In particular, economist scientist S.Ro ziyev noted that the development of tourism in Uzbekistan is in stages, the first stage, the establishment of Uzbektourism in 1992, the adoption of the law on tourism in 1993-1999, the second stage, the beginning of the third stage from 2000, the tourism of pilgrimage in bunda occupies a special place[3]. However, in this study, from a historical point of view, a large-scale state report in the field of tourism in the period after 2016 has not been analyzed.

During the years of independence, a lot of work was done to develop this network. The role of pilgrims and holy shrines located in the southern regions of Uzbekistan in the development of pilgrimage tourism in our country, in Kashkadarya and Surkhandarya regions is invaluable. Historical, architectural

and archaeological monuments, shrines and distinctive cultural and ethnographic traditions of the region are considered a treasure trove of Tourism. Although 87% of the material and technical base of Tourism of Uzbekistan belongs to Tashkent, Samarkand, Bukhara, Khorezm regions, there are many places of cultural visit tourism in Surkhondarya, Kashkadarya Oasis, which can attract tourists[4].

PF-5326 on February 3, 2018 in the decrees "on additional measures to create favorable conditions for the development of tourism potential of the Republic of Uzbekistan", it is envisaged to "create favorable conditions for the active involvement of the tourism potential of the Republic, primarily investments, the introduction of innovative ideas and technologies in the sphere, as well as the comprehensive use During the visits of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan on February 7, 2018 to the Republic of Uzbekistan "on measures to ensure the rapid development of domestic tourism" PP-3514, and during the visits of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan to Kashkadarya region on December 13-14, 2018, in order to ensure the implementation of the instructions given on the

It is worth noting that, if we observe the implementation of the laws adopted in this area for 2016-2018 years in the figures of Kashkadarya region, 1043 archaeological, 208 architectural, 27 sights, 43 monumental objects of material and cultural heritage in total, as well as 50 means of accommodation (2646 places), restaurants preparing more than 100 national and European dishes, as well In addition, vehicles belonging to 17 tourist classes, 43 companion-translators provide services to tourists. In January-November 2018, a total of 1.4 million tourists visited the region, of which 62.7 thousand are foreigners. The number of foreign tourists has doubled. The main part of tourists are citizens of Europe (46.4% - Italy, France, Germany, Spain, Great Britain), 27.4% of the countries of the army, 12.6% of the countries of South-East Asia[7].

According to the decree of the Cabinet of Ministers dated August 28, 2018 numbered 708-f[8] on the development of tourism in the region in 11 months of 2018 183 mlrd.so 54 projects

have been implemented. In particular, 11 accommodation facilities with 810 seats, 21 restaurants and cafes, 4 tour operators were established. Buses and micro-buses in 13 tourist classes, 4 electric cars were brought. The rental of motor vehicles, sigveys and bicycles was launched. The most important step in this area was a fast train (Afrosiabz) from Tashkent to Shahrizabz in 2018. Effective work has been carried out for the operation of Karshi International Airport in the "open sky" system.

Results and Discussions:

Tourist maps of the region and the city of Shakhrisabz, tourist booklets, brochures were developed and distributed free of charge through information centers. In order to attract tourists and spend their free time in a meaningful way, it was ensured that in 2018 year celebrate the birth of Amir Temur in the traditional form every year.

On September 6-10, 2018 in the city of Shakhrisabz organized the "international status art conference". Within the framework of the conference, the festival of artisans, folklore groups were held at a high level[9]. During the visit of the head of our state to Kashkadarya region on December 13-14, 2018, the Regional Department for tourism development of Kashkadarya region organized a "Info-Tour" on February 8-9 with the aim of introducing the leading tour operators, mass media and bloggers with the tourism potential of Kashkadarya Region[10].

The most important aspect is the safety of tourists in the tourism infrastructure. In accordance with the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers on November 23, 2017, in order to increase the tourist potential in our country and create comfortable and safe conditions for them, the Departments of ensuring safe tourism in Bukhara, Samarkand, Khorezm and Kashkadarya regions, where the flow of tourists is high, have been established in January, Surkhondarya from March 1, 2018[11]. It has been determined that this department will carry out activities related to the meeting of delegations from foreign state and international organizations, ensuring their safety and monitoring[12].

In 2019, the decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan “on additional measures for the rapid development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan”, which set out the most basic tasks and directions for the development of tourism in Uzbekistan, was adopted in 5 janvar[13], and on its basis was announced the concept of development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan

In 2019, as the priority tasks for the further development of the tourism sector in the Kashkadarya region, among the representatives of the arts operating throughout the Republic in the city of Shakhrisabz, organized the “status conference” as well as various modern festivities, the conversion of the city of Shakhrisabz to the “city of Festivals”, the “Khodagi Imkanagiy” pilgrimage house in the book District, the “Isaq Ota” complex, A total of 83 km of roads and road infrastructure investment program leading to The “Stranger father” pilgrimage and tourism destinations in Guzar district Guzar city was included in the investment program.

In 2019, more than 144,2 thousand foreign tourists from 95 foreign countries visited the region and increased by 1.7 times compared to 2018. The number of domestic tourists increased by 1 million in the past 2019 year. It amounted to 650 thousand people, in 2018 it increased to 150 thousand people.

According to the proposals of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan to transform the city of Shakhrisabz into a city of festivities during his visits to Kashkadarya region on December 13-14, 2019, it is planned to hold about 15 international festivities during the year. On may 16-22, TV channels “Sevimli” and “BBC” jointly demonstrated new directions of Tourism organized in Varganza, Hazrati Bashir, Gyelon, Suvtushar villages of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan on March 8, 2019 “on measures for the efficient use of tourism potential of Kashkadarya region”, the book latitude station, the monument “Siypanash” and the surrounding tourist destinations[15].

According to the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 7, 2018 “on the organization of the

activities of family guest houses” dated August 31, 2019, a total of 41 guest houses have been established in Kashkadarya region until now, of which there are 4 guest houses in Karshi city, 33 in Shahrisabz City, 2 in Kitab district,

Despite the coronavirus pandemic in this area in 2019 Year, important events were held by the departments for the development of cultural heritage and tourism in the Oasis. During the 8 months of 2019 7100 foreign tourists, more than 48 000 local tourists visited Qashqadaryo. This is a very low figure compared to the same period of 2019[17]. For the first time in the history of kashkadarya region English-language magazine “Inside Kashkadarya Amazon.com via was put up for sale in the US and other countries around the world. The first issue of the magazine, designed to illuminate the tourist, political, social life of the region, was devoted to the tourism potential of Qashqadaryo[18]. The visit, eco, ethno and extreme tourism directions of the Bunda Oasis were covered in wide coverage.

In 2020, the cost of the project on the international highway M-39 of Kamashi district amounted to 6 billion. som “Arsh” hotel complex and road infrastructure facilities have been put into operation. The cost of the project in the city of Karshi is 10 billion. som new hotel “Great caravan” started its work. Landscaping work was carried out at the Abul Mu’iyn Nasafi complex in the village of Qovchin of Karshi district, a library and Nasafi museum was organized[19]. Capital repair, landscaping and landscaping work has been carried out at the “Adina “mosque,” anchor ota ” visit places. The road signs were installed at the “Abul Mu’iyn Nasafi,” Qusam Sheikh ” pilgrimage centers. Karshi International Airport began accepting charter flights.

Conclusion:

As a result of the spread of the coronavirus pandemic in the sector of the economy associated with the tourism sector, it was envisaged to create favorable conditions for the continuation of the privileges and preferences provided to entrepreneurs in the sphere in 2020 in 2021, as well as for their rapid recovery.

In particular, the head of the Department for Human Rights and Tourism named after Khukumatov. Abuali ibn abualidov. Bugungi Kunduz nuprorogrida land etgan the face of life, activity, zieratlar tarihi, Urana urf-odatni uraganish, Moravia inheritance yajodnazgazi, republic, region, tumanesidi zieraming Muslims Olamziir, ua localig and Hora sfakion jirgariy D. D. erlang. Zierat tourism In the development version of vysokonakurgan Gurgaon farbon farjardan Brir calculations.

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