



## About the Development of the Field of Culture and Art in the Present Times

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### ABSTRACT

According to the encyclopedic dictionary of "Philosophy", the word "Culture" means (Arabic - Madinah, urban education) and the interaction of human activities reflected in nature and interactions, it is said to be a unique method. Later, through the concept of culture, the content related to civilization began to be understood. Culture is divided into material and spiritual cultures according to its essence.

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First of all, I wanted us to understand about Culture and Art. According to the encyclopedic dictionary of "Philosophy", the word "Culture" means (Arabic - Madinah, urban education) and the interaction of human activities reflected in nature and interactions, it is said to be a unique method. Later, through the concept of culture, the content related to civilization began to be understood. Culture is divided into material and spiritual cultures according to its essence.

Art is the basis of creating spiritual culture and material wealth method. Aesthetic values, their distribution systems. The importance of aesthetic values in the formation of aesthetic culture in the conditions of independence. The role of work in the aesthetic understanding of the world. Works of art are an important factor in the spiritual and moral education of a person. Art is the source of formation of aesthetic taste. [1.b 5] During the years of independence, our state gave priority to the development of culture and art in our country, the establishment of modern culture and art institutions based on world-class best practices, the strengthening of their material and technical base and the comprehensive support of creative intellectuals, is getting married.

A large-scale work has been carried out to raise the cultural level of the population, especially the youth, to allow them to enjoy the best examples of national and universal culture, to educate spiritually mature and mature individuals on this basis and to realize the abilities and potential of young talents increased. At the same time, the old ways of managing the culture and art sphere are preserved, there is a lack of a comprehensive approach to solving existing problems, the organization of the activities of cultural institutions and the provision of cultural services to the population are allowed to be lax, in most places of culture and it is necessary to note that the material and technical base of art venues does not meet today's requirements.

In particular, failure to take into account the existing requirements and needs in the training of highly qualified personnel for the field and the lack of a thorough system for their retraining and upgrading of skills, does not allow the effective implementation of the unified state policy in the field of culture and the full fulfillment of priority tasks in this direction. At the beginning of the 50s of the 20th century, the American cultural scientists Alfred Kreber and Clyde Klackhon in their work entitled "Culture: Concepts and Definitions" show that there are 164 definitions of culture.

Currently, there are more than 400 definitions of the term "culture". If we pay attention to them, we will see that the concept of culture is a comprehensive concept that covers almost all and even contradictory areas of life.

Therefore, it is very difficult to define the concept of culture as a concept that covers all areas of human mental activity and social life. [2.b 5] It is very important to use the potential, abilities, and skills that exist in the society to further improve the culture of the nation. In addition to using the internal spiritual potential of the nation, it is necessary to increase the initiative and creativity of the representatives of the nation. Most importantly, by revitalizing the creative potential in the minds and souls of intellectuals. it is necessary to serve the perfection of the nation. As the first President Islam Karimov said: "The nation is a huge caravan advancing on a great and honorable path. No force can bring it back.

Why, in the hearts of the people there is an invincible power inherited from several generations - spirituality. Every generation takes strength, enthusiasm and inspiration from him and shows how great things he is capable of." Independence creates an opportunity to carry out such good deeds and cultural development. All the cultural reforms implemented in our republic serve the future and spiritual maturity of man. It is culture that serves as one of the main factors of human development. Prospective projects implemented in all spheres and large-scale creative works implemented in our country at the initiative of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev are fundamentally changing not only the lifestyle of our people, but also their worldview.

Therefore, according to the words of the head of our state, society will not develop if culture and art do not develop in our country. Let me cite some historical examples to show that the true effect of development is not measured by the level of wealth or power, but by how high the national culture has risen. For example, the British art historian F.R.Martin writes that "there have never been rulers in Central Asia who valued art and culture like the Timurids." In this sense, we would not be

mistaken if we say that the initiative of the head of our state to develop the concept of further development of national culture includes our way of thinking, our attitude to life, the present and future of the nation and the people, the spiritual maturity of the modern generation and the bright future of our people.

## References

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