



The Role of Military-Patriotic and Other Events in the Field Prevention of Offenses

Shukhratjon Shakirov,

Specialized branch
Tashkent State University of Law
Tashkent, Uzbekistan
shuxratshakirov0747@gmail.com

ABSTRACT

The article examines the role and significance of various measures, including those of a military-patriotic nature, in the field of crime prevention. At the same time, as the main object, the problems of the commission of offenses among young people, especially unorganized ones, as well as the issues of their reduction or prevention by various methods and methods are studied. The measures implemented in Uzbekistan in this area, primarily aimed at ensuring their employment and effective spending of time, and tasks for the future, are noted.

Keywords:

youth, minor, unorganized youth, family, society, state, prevention, offense, education, employment, reading.

One of the main directions of the policy of any democratic state is crime prevention activities, which consists in the implementation of a set of interrelated measures carried out by bodies and institutions directly involved in crime prevention in order to preserve and strengthen law and order, identify, suppress offenses, as well as determine, eliminate the reasons for committing offenses and conditions conducive to them.

First of all, this is due to the fact that practically all countries, including Uzbekistan, purposefully taking appropriate measures in this direction, pursue a good goal – ensuring law and order in society and, accordingly, the well-being of every citizen and the population as a whole.

At present, offenses committed by adolescents are of particular concern. One of the most urgent and socially significant tasks facing our society is to find ways to reduce the number of delinquencies among adolescents and increase the effectiveness of their socio-psychological adaptation.

The need for an early solution to this problem is due to the fact that the country

continues to maintain a rather uncertain criminogenic situation, but, first of all, by the fact that minors are being drawn into the sphere of criminality.

Of course, juvenile delinquency is dangerous for society, as they threaten its future. Asocial views, habits acquired at an early age can lead to deep demoralization of the individual and, as a result, to an increase in crime and relapses [1].

"Do not renounce the prison and the bag" – this proverb is from the distant past. She reminds and warns of the most unpleasant twists of fate. Each of us lives among people, performs various actions in order to prove our innocence or take our place in society [2]. Now the younger generation has many opportunities for their spiritual and physical development - music and art schools, theater studios, stadiums. But it happens that a teenager does not always spend his free time with the benefit of himself, but it happens that he spends it and to his own detriment.

It is well known that adolescence is one of the most active periods in the life of every person. It often seems to a growing person who

feels an influx of physical strength that he can do anything and at this moment is capable of much. However, due to the lack of life experience, ignorance of the laws, as well as most often simply the inability to control oneself and give an account of one's actions can lead to sad consequences.

Everyone is capable of committing an offense. Another thing is that not everyone does it. Most adults are smart enough and are able to predict the results, consequences of their actions, they are guided by civic duty, the rules of morality and peaceful coexistence in society. But adolescents are often unable to adequately assess not only themselves, but also their actions. The main reasons for juvenile delinquency are that children and adolescents often do not realize the seriousness of crimes and consider illegal actions to be something like a dangerous and exciting game [3].

Unfortunately, the facts show that in Uzbekistan, according to the data of the State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics, from 800 to 3000 crimes are committed by minors every year. It should be borne in mind that the quantitative and qualitative indicators at the end of each year vary. For example, this category of our citizens committed 1276 crimes in 2020, and in 2019 this figure was 818 crimes [4].

In this context, the opinion of our President is relevant, who more than once noted that "one crime is also a crime" and stressed that "every fact of committing a crime should alert us all". Of course, each person has the right to choose his own path in life, but if it is not correct, then we should not be indifferent.

It seems that the choice is very large, but in fact there are only two principal options. Law-abiding citizens choose a healthy, safe and happy life, and illegitimate citizens choose a life without rules, where the strongest wins, where chaos and anarchy reign. We must understand that the lower the crime rate, the richer the society. And the richer the society, the higher the level of culture of its citizens, the fewer reasons for the emergence of crime in this society.

The fight against offenses includes two main areas: prevention of the commission of

offenses; consistent implementation of legal responsibility for already committed offenses [5].

But the most important thing is not to admit the implementation of the second direction, and to make the most of the efforts to prevent offense. If so, then in modern conditions all means are good. It is necessary to use every opportunity to prevent illegal behavior of citizens.

In this direction, the state is making significant efforts, some of which and important today are the five initiatives previously put forward by the President of Uzbekistan [6], the issues of improving the quality of education, ensuring the full coverage of children, their employment with various cultural and leisure activities, carrying out various preventive and educational activities, during which the problems of juvenile delinquency are discussed, students, with the help of specialists, deal with various situations where it is necessary to determine the types of responsibility for various unlawful acts, etc.

In addition, during the February 12 of this year. At the expanded meeting of the collegium of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan, our President paid special attention to combating crimes on the scale of the mahalla, reducing the workload and increasing the effectiveness of the prevention inspectors, which will help organize them purposeful correct work, including aimed at preventing offenses [7].

Along with this, juvenile delinquency can be prevented if the family and the immediate environment are involved in preventive work. A child should be taught to the rules of life in society from childhood. Even toddlers should know that they cannot take away, spoil or take other people's things without permission.

It also seems necessary to focus the attention of children on responsible behavior, the need to take responsibility for their actions. It is also important to show a positive result from the desire to correct your mistakes, to show the possibility of correcting what was done. And most importantly, you need to show your children your own positive example. After

all, whatever we teach them, they will act the same way as we do.

To educate young people spiritually, comprehensively and intellectually developed, it is also necessary to popularize reading, instill a love of books. Since ancient times, reading has played an important and integral role in the upbringing of a personality, revealing its individual characteristics, and also served as an important factor in its formation. In this regard, in the modern world, reading should take a special place, primarily in the system of continuous education, including in everyone's daily activities.

In this regard, it is important to ensure the full and high-quality implementation of the timely resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of December 14, 2020, which approved the National Program for the Development and Support of the Culture of Reading in 2020-2025 [8].

Along with this, measures of a military-patriotic nature can serve as another important mechanism in the field of prevention [9]. Attention is drawn to the activation in this direction of the work of almost all power and law enforcement agencies, which directly in the field, in schools, higher and secondary specialized educational institutions, houses of mercy, makhallas, carry out various events.

It should be noted that the essence and content of such events, first of all, lies in the fact that they are aimed at the formation of the necessary life knowledge, skills, abilities and will, high spiritual and moral qualities in young people, factors affecting their consciousness, psyche and activity, and most importantly love and devotion to their homeland, high responsibility before it and the people [10].

Thus, the formation in modern conditions of value orientations of the population, especially young people as the most dynamic part of society, is one of the main problems, goals and directions of youth policy.

Therefore, in any society and state, the value orientations of the individual, youth are the object of education, and the process of their education is an important direction of youth policy for the implementation of spiritual, moral, patriotic and labor education.

In this regard, the prevention of offenses through the implementation of various effective measures, including those of a military-patriotic nature, remains an important aspect. In the future, this will allow them to develop a strong, correct life position and appropriate immunity from various alien ideas and protect minors from any illegal actions.

References:

1. Description of the main reasons for juvenile delinquency. – www.raduga.uralschool.ru.
2. Ignorance of the laws does not absolve from responsibility. GKU "KRTSSSDM". – www.xn-d1alhofaa1b.xn-p1ai.
3. Prevention of juvenile delinquency. GKU "KRTSSSDM". – www.xn-d1alhofaa1b.xn-p1ai.
4. State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics. – www.stat.uz.
5. Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the prevention of offenses" dated May 14, 2014, No. 3PY-371.
6. The important tasks for improving the spirituality of young people and the meaningful organization of their leisure have been identified. March 19, 2019. Uzbekistan News Agency (UzA) website – www.uza.uz.
7. The activity of the internal affairs bodies is critically analyzed. True east. – www.yuz.uz.
8. Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On approval of the national program for the development and support of reading culture for 2020-2025", December 14, 2020, No. 781.
9. President chaired a meeting of the Security Council. – www.gazeta.uz.
10. Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On additional measures for patriotic and physical education of youth and improving the procedure for training recruits in military-technical specialties" No. PP-4061, December 12, 2018.