

Eurasian
Research Bulletin



The Role Of Information And Educational Activity In The Formation Of Patriotic Qualities In Military Servants

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ABSTRACT

In this article, the main goal of information and educational activities in the formation of patriotic qualities in military personnel is to strengthen the belief in the necessity and importance of armed defense of the homeland, to form a sense of responsibility for the fate of the army in every military personnel, to maintain high combat readiness, military discipline and legislation. , practical proposals and considerations aimed at strengthening the confidence of military personnel in the necessity and importance of armed defense of the homeland have been reflected.

Keywords:

Informational and educational activity, duty and personal responsibility, harmonious, healthy life, national, cultural, custom, universal values, spiritual and moral, ideology, regulation, military, discipline, military duty.

Patriotism is a complex and high human feeling; its meaning is so multifaceted that it cannot be expressed in a few words. It is love for family, friends, country and pride in one's people.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoev: "If every nation, every state is not independent, others will not only that he can humiliate a farmer, not only a worker, even a poet, scientist, and a statesman as much as he wants, and destroy human dignity. As an example of such tragic events in our recent history, we can deepen the importance and essence and value of our independence.

our understanding is always ready to protect him from any evil forces we must stand up", [1] - he said.

The main goal of information and educational activities in the formation of patriotic qualities in military personnel is to strengthen confidence in the necessity and importance of armed defense of the Motherland, to form a sense of responsibility for the fate of the army in every military personnel, to maintain high combat readiness, military discipline and

legislation, is to strengthen the employees' confidence in the necessity and importance of armed defense of the Motherland.

Also, one of the main goals of information and educational activities:

- Development of the moral image of military personnel, development of beliefs in the system of educational work.

Peacetime information and educational activities are aimed at solving the following tasks:

- formation of a scientific worldview, moral qualities, norms, principles and beliefs of soldiers in the personnel, development of moral motives for conscientious and conscientious performance of military duty;

- arming all categories of employees with the knowledge and understanding of the nature, meaning, nature, types and causes of modern wars, features and methods of conducting modern combat operations, the use of the latest weapons and military equipment;

- study of the military-political situation in the world and neighboring regions, internal political situation in the country, as well as rapid

explanation and implementation of the state policy in the field of ensuring the country's security and armed defense in the troops;

- Unconditional adherence to the principles of the Constitution, applicable laws and general military regulations;

- to educate a sense of patriotism, duty and personal responsibility

- readiness to self-sacrifice for the security of the country, its protection;

- education of warriors based on past and present heroic traditions, development of qualities such as honor, courage, bravery, friendship, military friendship;

- to cultivate respect for laws, requirements of regulations and commanders in the spirit of high diligence and discipline. These criteria should be the main goal of formation of patriotic qualities in military personnel.

In the course of informational and educational activities carried out by military personnel, it is necessary to explain the objectives and expected results of the measures taken by the state to develop the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, and, if necessary, related to the external political national goals and interests of our country. The entire set of tasks to be solved during combat training is closely related to the problems faced by this structure and unit, and their specific features should be explained. It should be remembered that it cannot and should not contain secondary data. That is, it is necessary to explain that the main goal is to strengthen the defense of the country by educating the person of the defender of the country in the military serviceman.

All informational work with military personnel should help to increase the professional skills of each soldier, confidence in his capabilities, comrades, weapons and military equipment. This should have a positive effect on improving the cohesion and combat skills of all types of units and, ultimately, on the combat readiness of units and units.

Another effective form of the tasks solved by the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan is to establish a permanent supply of information to the personnel. It would be appropriate to organize it as follows:

- 2 times a week for 30 minutes for soldiers, sergeants, and commanders who are serving a term of military service;

- cadets of military educational institutions - 1 hour once a week;

- officers - twice a month for 1 hour;

- civilian employees, family members of military servicemen - at least once a month, it would be appropriate to organize regular information about news and events happening in the world and in our country.

- information is a fast form, which allows timely explanation of the measures taken by state bodies in terms of military strategy, strengthening the country's defense capabilities, ensuring the security of our country, etc.;

- the facts of successful performance of the tasks before the army and navy, specific formations and divisions;

- orders and orders of the Minister of Defense, commanders and chiefs.

In addition to the listed forms of information and educational work aimed at solving the problems of combat training and combat duty, other methods of information influence on personnel should be used. The weekly "Wall Newspapers" of each battalion dedicated to the life and service activities of these military personnel are published, in which the achievements and shortcomings of the military personnel, criticism, caricature, spiritual and educational work are covered in the section of the battalion, division and companies. has a positive effect.

Thus, "Devory gazeta" can play an important role in the life of the military community. Various forms of its use allow influencing the mood of military personnel, contribute to the formation of a certain attitude of soldiers to the successes and mistakes of their colleagues, and impart information to the minds and feelings of subordinates. provides the secret.

Conclusion

In addition to the forms listed above, there is constant concern about providing information to increase the combat readiness of troops and units, strengthening military discipline and legislation in military communities, and

conducting cultural and recreational activities with personnel should be used. First of all, we mean theme nights, oral journals, quizzes, artistic hobby activities and much more. We are talking about events in which the troops gained a lot of experience.

The necessary state of military discipline is achieved through the efforts of the commander to solve the following specific tasks:

- instill in military personnel the moral and combat qualities necessary for the successful implementation of the tasks before the Armed Forces, including self-respect, a sense of personal responsibility for the performance of their duties and the requirements of military regulations and unconditionally formation of readiness to perform;

- orders and instructions of commanders (chiefs);
- accurate organization of combat training and provision of internal order and daily routine established by law;

- constant care of subordinates, creation and improvement of material and household conditions favorable for the disciplined behavior of personnel in the unit.

In solving these problems, the commander should be demanding from his subordinates, monitor their compliance with the charter and the execution of the received orders, use persuasion, coercion and social influence measures if necessary. , should fairly reward them with appropriate and strict punishment.

Reliable discipline and order in the unit is the result of the individual efforts of each serviceman and the collective efforts of the entire team. They depend on the unit command, as well as the training and responsibility of junior commanders, the quality of daily service, and the work of public organizations. And the more effective the activities of all the listed entities, the closer the mutual understanding and cooperation between them, the stronger the military discipline and legal order in this unit. , the higher the organization.

A commander effectively fulfills his task of maintaining strict legal order among his subordinates if he can fulfill a number of necessary conditions.

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