



Presentation and Explanation of the Lexemas "Education", "Ilm" in the English and Uzbek Annotated Dictionaries

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ABSTRACT

This article analyzes lexemes of education and science in English and Uzbek languages. The definitions given to the lexemes of education and science are analyzed with reference to the explanatory dictionaries of the two languages.

Keywords:

lexemes of education and science, lexemes of knowledge, dictionaries.

It is difficult to give a detailed definition and description of the concepts of education and science. Therefore, lexemes of education and science are expressed in different languages based on their lexical fund. In English and Uzbek explanatory dictionaries, the concepts of education and science are explained as follows: In the two-volume "Annotated Dictionary of the Uzbek Language" prepared under the editorship of Z.M. Marufov, the lexeme of education is an Arabic word and is explained as follows: 1. The set of information and skills that must be acquired in the fields of science or profession; knowledge Higher education (Our teacher teaches us every day, our mind and strength grow by studying various subjects). 2. Education manners. An uneducated boy (no matter how much Arabboy studied, his mannerisms, speech, and behavior reminded him not of a school-educated person, but of a stroller). 3. Doctrine, theory (You broke through Ideas in the great fire of battle with advanced thought, created higher education).

In this source, knowledge is Arabic 1. The knowledge acquired by a person through reading, learning and life experience;

information, knowledge (Ibrohimov continued his interrupted speech: - So, brother Urmonjon, my goal is to serve you as much as I can, and then go to Tashkent to study again.). 2 subjects. People of science. (Science is digging a well with a needle. Proverb).

Also, in the "Annotated Dictionary of the Uzbek Language" created under the editorship of A. Madvaliev, the lexeme of education [is an Arabic word that means to teach, teach, give knowledge; information]. I The process of imparting knowledge and skills is the main means of preparing a person for life and work. Education and training are inseparable twins, and knowledge is their sweet fruit. II Science is a set of acquired and obtained information and skills in the fields of science or profession; knowledge Primary education. Higher education. Madrasa education.

Ilm is an Arabic word meaning knowledge; science; theory. 1. Knowledge gained through study and research, analysis; skill, knowledge. Sharia science. Secular sciences. (Brother Jamalboy, it will not hurt if he reads modern sciences without losing his religion, Islam.) 2. Work - field of activity related to science; system

of knowledge about nature and society; science. Science and craft. Science and enlightenment. Science and art. (Let's open new schools and teach the Qur'an and other subjects, such as geography, history, and mathematics). 3. Knowledge, teaching, skills related to a certain field of work. (Islim barlos is a simple, generous, a master of hunting and bird science.)

According to the famous "Macmillan English Dictionary" of the English language, the lexeme education comes from the Latin word *educātiō*, which means a breeding, a bringing up, while the word science means the study and knowledge of the physical world. a scientific subject such as chemistry, physics.

Also, according to the "Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary", if it means education a process of teaching, training and learning in school or college, the lexeme science means knowledge about the structure and behavior of natural and physical world, based on facts that you can improve for example by experiments: new development in science and technology.

According to the "English-Uzbek dictionary" created by Sh.Botaev, the word education explains the meanings of information, education, teaching, and the lexeme science expresses the meanings of science and knowledge.

According to the "English-Uzbek dictionary" created by J. Boronov, Sh. Botaev, M. Iriskulov, K. Rahmonberdiev, the lexeme education is interpreted with the meanings of information, education, training, and the word science with the meanings of knowledge, science.

According to the "Uzbek-English Dictionary" created by M. Maqsudov, the word education is expressed by the lexeme education, and the word science is expressed by the words science, knowledge, to acquire knowledge, to study.

According to the "Uzbek-English Dictionary" created by S. Nazarov, F. Nazarova, N. Adizova, D. Poltaeva, the word "education" means education, information, upbringing, teaching, while the lexeme "science" means knowledge, science. work is highlighted.

According to the "Annotated dictionary of the modern Russian language" ("Tolkovyy slovar sovremennogo russkogo yazyka"), *obrazovanie* means process *usvoeniya znaniy, obuchenie,*

prosveshchenie (acquisition of knowledge, education, enlightenment).

In conclusion, it should be noted that the definitions and explanations given in the above dictionaries are different, but they are related to each other in essence. Also, despite the fact that the lexemes *education/te'lim*, *science/ilm* are used in different forms based on their lexical fund, the meaning of these terms is consistent in English and Uzbek languages.

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