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In Technogenic and Environmental Emergencies Specific Aspects of Protecting the Population

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It is known that emergency situations are an unprotected process that can happen in every country and every place. It is important to prepare the population in advance for such situations. This article discusses preventive measures to protect the population from such situations.

Keywords:

FVV, spiritual preparation, spiritual process, mechanism, method, manual

Introduction

Civil protection is one of the national defense policies, which is of great importance in the protection of citizens and national economic sectors in any emergency situations, ensuring their continuous operation, and performing rescue and restoration work. Of course, the above tasks assigned to the civil defense were carried out from 1945 to the 1990s, but during this period, there were no such needs to perform the above tasks. Unfortunately, natural disasters, industrial accidents, various accidents occur during these periods (periods of peace) and our people and national economy are seriously damaged. In such situations, we were not ready to help each other. It was only during the period of independence that adequate positive actions were taken by civil protection in emergency situations.

Literature Review

In particular, in the early periods of our independence, the government of Uzbekistan transformed the civil defense system into a civil protection system in order to solve the tasks of

protecting citizens and territories from natural disasters and various types of accidents, and ensuring a moderate life activity of citizens. This newly established system, as a part of the Ministry of Defense of the Republic of Uzbekistan, is a civil defense and emergency management department that performs the tasks of preventing natural disasters, industrial disasters and accidents during peacetime and ending their consequences

Research Methodology And Empirical Analysis

The main tasks and directions of activity of FVV are mainly: development and implementation of state policy in the field of elimination of emergency situations, protection of life and health of citizens, termination of their consequences and reduction of damage in the event of emergency situations, prevention of emergency situations and management of actions in such cases. organization of the state system (FVDT) and ensuring its operation, directing civil protection, coordinating the activities of ministries, agencies, local state

bodies, developing targeted programs, etc. In the successful operation of FFV, the legal framework created in our country is of great importance. In particular, in the case of emergency situations Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the Protection of Population and Territories from Natural and Man-made Emergency Situations" (1999),

Laws "On Civil Protection" (2000), two Decrees of the President of the Republic, more than 30 decisions and orders of the Cabinet of Ministers. The adopted normative documents take into account the experiences of Russia, the USA, Germany, France, Ukraine and other leading countries in the formation of the civil protection system.

The tasks of mentally and morally preparing citizens for emergency situations include the following:

- preparation of actions and methods of protection of the population and facilities from the dangers arising during military operations or as a result of these operations;
- organization, development and maintenance of management, reporting and communication systems;
- conducting a complex of activities to ensure the stable operation of public economy facilities;
- evacuation of population, material and cultural assets to safe places;
- ensuring readiness of military systems of civil protection;
- carrying out measures to provide the population with general and personal protective equipment;
- ensuring the life activities of the population during the military period;
- monitoring and laboratory control over the radiation, chemical and biological situation;
- carrying out rescue and other urgent works;
- establishing and maintaining public order in the territories affected by the war;
- implementation of other measures related to the protection of the population and territories. Without successfully carrying out these tasks, it is impossible to create normal life activities in the affected areas and facilities. These works are carried out through state bodies, with the help

of the entire nation under the leadership of civil protection.

Conclusion And Discussion

Thus, civil protection has the tasks of protecting citizens and material resources in any emergency situations, how to act citizens, how to help them with what measures, to carry out rescue and restoration work in damaged areas, to ensure the continuous operation of production networks. does. Because there are weapons of mass destruction and modern types of offensive weapons on earth, and at the same time natural and man-made emergency situations are inevitable, the state system of civil protection in each country and in each of its territories and links is organized and its tasks are clearly defined.

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