



The role of the media in improving the sense of tolerance in the minds of young people in ensuring their spiritual security

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ABSTRACT

In today's modern conditions, the presence of problems at the spiritual and moral level of many young people is becoming completely clear to the public. The low spiritual level of many young people, the shallow state of their social consciousness, the weak will, the obsession with foreign mass culture are being formed as a threat to the spiritual life of society. It is situations in which they manifest manifestations of egocentrism, mannerism and individualism, retreat from our national traditions, alienation from values, lack of respect for traditions, blind implementation of imitation of Western culture

Keywords:

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Spiritual and educational activity has a positive effect on raising the socio-mental mood of young people in all aspects of the life of society, on civil harmony, responsibility for Social Work, assistance to others, activity for the stability of the country, the formation of features of civil activity in this regard. First of all, spiritual and educational work in our society and reforms in this regard have risen to the priority of state policy. Ensuring the implementation of these reforms in practice requires the upbringing of young people in society who are conscious, highly thinking, strong-willed, able to combine their interests with the interests of society, who have a high spiritual culture.

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formed as a threat to the spiritual life of society. It is situations in which they manifest manifestations of egocentrism, mannerism and individualism, retreat from our national traditions, alienation from values, lack of respect for traditions, blind implementation of imitation of Western culture. These situations are overcome by strong spiritual propaganda, National Education and in-depth training of Social Sciences, and as a result, spiritual stability is ensured in society.

Nowadays, young people, let alone go to the library, read art books, put on one edge even textbooks that are given by the school to be highlighted, often prefer modern multimedia devices, handsets, playing computer games, "traveling" on the internet. Facebook Instagram, Tik-Tok, Odnoklassniki, Facebook, Twitter, as well as apps that are not compatible with spirituality, are being watched on hand phones and computers, for example, young people attend internet cafes, play games that promote war and barbarism on those lands, and also

play online gambling. The fact that young people are more likely to be in entertainment places, spend time in inappropriate situations in coffee shops, nightclubs and other similar crowded places is further lowering their spiritual level.

In ensuring the spiritual security of young people, the role of the Media (Media) is great in improving the sense of tolerance in their minds. The media occupy an important place in raising the spiritual worldview, legal consciousness, social activity and civic responsibility of young people. They play an important role in making young people not indifferent to events, changes and processes in the spiritual, social and political spirit, constantly monitor, study and analyze them, express their relationship through their civic responsibility to the reforms carried out in the country in all spheres.

Today, in society, citizens, as well as all layers of youth, are given on the basis of regulatory legal acts of speech, full-fledged expression of their opinion, freedom of Appeal and the press, variety of opinions, the possibility of being able to express their proposals without any political barriers, that is, it is prescribed in the Constitution and laws. As defined in the Constitution, "everyone has the right to freedom of thought, speech and faith. Everyone has the right to search, receive and disseminate the information he wants, except for information directed against the current constitutional system and other restrictions established by law" [Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. - Tashkent: Uzbekistan, 2008. -B. 8.].

Scientists note that the social, spiritual and political functions of the media in society "are as follows:

- information (information, facts and messages about work in some cases);
- detail-assessment (facts and information are quoted with statement, details and their analysis and evaluation);
- expansion of cognition and worldview (through the transfer of various legal, cultural, historical, scientific information, the media helps to replenish the knowledge reserve of their readers, hearers, broadcasters);

- influencing function (the media are not in vain called "the fourth power": in the era of changes and updates in society, they have the power to influence the opinion, views and behavior of the people, for example, in the process of elections);

- hedonistic (this function refers to the positive emotion obtained through entertainment shows as well as the satisfaction of the viewer's aesthetic needs)" [Abramovich A.V., Tolstoy I.V. Yazik i stil sredstv massovoy informasii I propaganda. – M., 2002.- S.58].

The need to increase the activity of the media as an important factor in ensuring the spiritual security of young people and improving the feelings of humanity and tolerance in them and the role and importance of educating young people in the spirit of respect for spiritual values is felt. The Press, television, broadcasting, internet press, motion pictures and other media fully understand the essence of the spiritual, social and political reforms carried out by young people, as well as problems are observed in them, turning into an effective tool for the formation of new thinking, a tool for the productive use of free creative opportunities in young people.

A sociological study was conducted on the creative activity of mass media vocalists among young people on youth issues. In the study, " what is the level of speeches on the elimination of youth problems in the media (television, radio, newspaper)?"to the question" Do you think that in 24 percent of cases the media answered that the level of speeches on youth problems is not enough, 24 percent of participants answered that the performances were at a low level.

So, the participants in this question answered in a negative case in 48 percent of cases. The fact that 18 percent of participants answered that I am not aware of this means that their media are not interested in the performances, do not follow them. Participants responded that the output in only 34 percent of cases is sufficient"["prospect" Regional Research Center Information and analytical materials. MTM, JDPU, 2021.].

Today, when spiritual and ideological processes are globalized, the geography and

speed of their distribution are increasing, it is necessary to increase the influence of the media in the formation of youth spirituality. One of the factors that strongly influence the social opinion of young people is television. At the present time, television is closely connected with almost all spheres of public life, forming a social opinion on the construction of civil society and reforms as an important element of spiritual relations between young people and other categories of the population.

Television today also confirms that the magnitude of the role of young people in the formation of Social Thought has a much greater audience than other types of press, has a considerable advantage over the large number of channels, speed and ease of use, low cost. The lively words and images in it have the potential to have a greater impact on the spirit and mind of young people compared to other media Vosti. A.Pirogov believes that "social thought should chip the people, educate them in a patriotic spirit, ensure that relations between the state and society are not interrupted, support political and economic initiatives. It plays a direct role in making political decisions by subjects of state and Public Administration"[2 Pirogov A.I. "Politicheskaya psychology". Izd.: "Triksa" - Moscow, 2005g. 368c.]2.

The most influential of the media today is the Internet media, that is, the growing number of registered websites. These websites are competing with traditional media in a clear and broad scale. These Internet media today have become the order of the day of the socio-spiritual life of people on a planetary scale. It is noteworthy that the internet media are sharply competing in society with all existing newspapers, news agencies, television and radio and other types of press. Competition is a necessity of the era, but the Internet today carries not only informations that pursue national interests, but also negatively affect the spiritual moods, psychoemotional situations of citizens, especially young people.

Internet media, which are also registered in Uzbekistan, are increasing every day. Makur media almost completely covered the audience of our people, especially young people, in our

country. President Of The Republic Of Uzbekistan Sh.Mirziyoyev in his congratulation to representatives of the industry on the occasion of the "day of employees of the press and media" noted that in our society at the present time there is an increasing number of electronic media from day to day. In particular, in his greeting, he touched on the following information: "currently, electronic media, in particular, internet journalism, are increasingly deeply entering our lives. 638 or 33.7 percent of the 1893 media operating in our republic are registered as Internet publications – websites"[President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.Mirziyoyev's congratulations to representatives of the industry on the occasion of the "day of employees of the press and media". 26.06.2021.

<https://daryo.uz/k/2021/06/26/shavkat-mirziyoyev-matbuot-va-ommaviy-axborot-vositalari-employees-on.>] The president also noted that in social life there is an increase in the level of information services: "if in 2019 the sources of information services in state and non – governmental organizations-official websites, channels in social networks-amounted to 559, then in 2021 the number reached 2410"[this source].

In modern conditions, the information flow of mankind is increasingly accelerated, the Internet Information space is living in an era when people are able to change their mood, social superiors, spiritual and spiritual situation, goals and aspirations, and, moreover, the entire style of spiritual thinking. This is an important sign of the main core, purpose and perspective of modern civilization. But for what purposes are young people using such a huge and multifaceted achievement of civilization? What makes him use of his inexhaustible power and powerful power? - the question remains a problem. Scientists note that "along with its positive aspects that provide information and communication aspects as a Real process in social life, there is also a risk of using achievements in the field of information in ulterior motives, which is reflected in the positive essence of global informatization"[Ramatov J., Selimov B., Rajabov H. Spiritual and educational methods and means of combating

ideological, ideological and information attacks that threaten peace and stability in the context of globalization. - Tashkent, editorial publishing house, 2020. –B. 98.].

In conclusion, in modern conditions, there are several factors that contribute to the rapid penetration of electronic media, in particular, internet journalism into social life and its rapid coverage of the youth audience, as well as the need to prevent this process:

first of all, the Internet is considered today the most important driving force of the principles of development in the world, an important source of conducting social-economic and cultural-educational processes, and no territory or any state will be left out of this process;

secondly, the internet has overtaken traditional media in competition for the speed and inexhaustible availability of Information Resources, any person now prefers to use the Internet media;

thirdly, the question of the increase in the possibility of providing information in Internet media and journalism, whether the data falls in national interests when distributing information to people, falls on the second level. Because, depending on a person's interest and search for information space, information comes out and satisfies a person's need for information;

fourthly, the networks and resources that transmit information prefer to distribute information through the internet from traditional media, since the speed, convenience, spread of the internet on a global scale and a large audience are the reasons for this.

fifth, today, in some cases, the predominance of destructive ideas over creative ideas in the human mind, in the worldview of young people in socio-spiritual life is the reason for the penetration of various mass negative States into their consciousness.

Education of young people in the spirit of spiritual, enlightenment and tolerance, their formation as modern-minded, socially active and with high civil responsibility, among the institutions of civil society, cannot be achieved without the constant activity of the media..

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