



Of Military Patriotic Education Methodological Theoretical Basis

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ABSTRACT

The Republic of Uzbekistan undertakes the tasks of ensuring the safety, peace and stability of citizens while conducting peace policy. According to the Charter of the United Nations, it implements the inviolable right to defense, and provides military and defense power of the state at the level of intellectual sufficiency.

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Military And Defense Power, Military education

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Training young people to serve in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan is a state-level task. In order to solve this task, primary training before the call-up, including civil defense training, is a compulsory subject in the curriculum, in general educational institutions, secondary special and secondary vocational education. It is stipulated in Article 13 of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On General Military Obligation and Military Service" that it should be carried out by teachers of primary

training in institutions before the draft, starting from the courses or classes on the eve of the graduation year. Taking into account the importance of this issue, the direction "Military education up to the draft" in higher education institutions, that is, "Military education", which is considered one of the main subjects in the training of future "Primary training before the draft" teachers "patriotic education" is included.

YOUTH is the future of our country and nation. As we entrust the fate of our country to them, first of all they should fully understand the complex and responsible task assigned to them, and contribute to it. After all, love for the Motherland and love for it are directly determined by the creative work that everyone does for the development of this country.

In the development of national identity awareness, education of deep-thinking young people imbued with national patriotic ideas is of great importance. Therefore, each of our young people who are preparing for the defense of the Motherland must be educated in the spirit of high patriotism. Patriotism is a high human virtue. Patriotism is one of the brightest aspects of perfection. That's why it is recommended in Hadith Sharif that "loving one's country is a matter of faith."

However, it should be emphasized that today's generations of the people who made a great contribution to world civilization in the past, their heritage is recognized by the peoples of the world, because such feelings in them are national pride and spiritual leads to perfection, strengthens the desire to realize national identity.

Military patriotism training will give good results only if it is carried out in a way that is integrally connected with physical training. That is why military patriotism cannot be imagined without physical education. Resistance to cold and heat, not succumbing to diseases easily, overcoming difficulties, willpower. The role of physical education and sports games is extremely important in the development of the qualities characteristic of the Defender of the Fatherland, such as perseverance, ability to move quickly and quickly, in students, young people and teachers.

The need to educate young people in the spirit of patriotism, to prepare them physically and spiritually for the defense of the Motherland is one of the urgent tasks of today.

Training of students in general educational institutions, secondary special and vocational educational institutions, including students studying in higher education institutions, in the spirit of military patriotism is now education - is implemented through all systems of educational work.

In fact, true loyalty to the Motherland requires the ability to defend it. Education of students in the spirit of military patriotism should be the main focus of all types of educational institutions.

It is one of the important tasks of pedagogical teams of educational institutions to acquire theoretical and practical knowledge of military and patriotic education of students and young people, to prepare them for military service in all directions and to fulfill their duty to protect the development of independent Uzbekistan. The science of "Military patriotism education" will help to solve it successfully.

Organizes the organization, content, forms and methods of preparing students to serve in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan from a spiritual, political, psychological and physical point of view.

The main tasks of the discipline "Military patriotism education" are as follows:

First, in connection with other subjects studied in educational institutions, students should be taught to protect their homeland in the spirit of national patriotism. to educate children to always be ready to go out with a weapon in hand;

Secondly, to develop pedagogical qualities in students, to train people who are active, conscious builders of the new society, loyal to the ideals of national independence, hardworking, brave and give their lives for their Motherland;

Thirdly, to arm students with theoretical and practical knowledge on the issues of "Military Patriotic Education", training them in the position of a teacher of "Pre-Conscript Primary Training" in secondary educational institutions, lyceums, colleges. - formation of skills and abilities on the organization and conduct of educational work.

As a result of studying the subject of military patriotism, students should know the following:

- the method of organization and conduct of activities, forms and methods, defense and sports during and outside of the classes of "Initial training of YOUTH before the draft" in secondary special and vocational educational institutions;

- Patriotic", "Salamtlik" norms and the organization and holding of the military sports game "SHUNQORLAR", training and field training, celebrations dedicated to the

completion of the subject "YOUTH PRIMARY TRAINING BEFORE THE CONDUCT" transfer.

As a result of studying the subject of "Military Patriotic Education", students should be able to do the following:

- planning and implementation of events in secondary special educational institutions on the education of military patriotism of students, that is, organizing trips to places where our people have won military and labor fame;
- organizing meetings with war and labor veterans, holding meetings with Armed Forces soldiers;
- conducting theoretical conferences on the topic of military patriotism, selecting and preparing candidates for study at military universities;
- organization of military clubs to learn the basics of military work.

In the process of studying this subject, each student must independently prepare 4-5 lectures (reports, abstracts) on the topic of military patriotism.

Military patriotism education - how to achieve the effectiveness of youth education.

A successful solution to the issues of strengthening the defense of our country is closely related to the education of young people, political consciousness, labor activity, and the speed of scientific and technical development.

Education consists of objectively based processes of directing people to physical and mental work or other useful activities for society, and at the same time preparing them to perform multifaceted social tasks. Education of military patriotism is an integral part of it.

The methodology and scientific foundations of military patriotism are applied to the human factor. This concept includes the totality of a person's ideological-political, spiritual, physical and other qualities.

In the theoretical and practical foundations of military patriotism education, the Constitution of Uzbekistan, the ideas of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on patriotism and the defense of an independent homeland, laws and decisions of the Oliy Majlis, the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education, the

Ministry of Public Education, Orders and instructions of the Ministry of Defense, military pedagogy and psychology, military sciences and other rules and regulations are included.

The main document on homeland defense is reflected in the Law "On Defense" of our country. This Law defines the legal bases of the organization of defense and the management of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, and specifies the powers of state bodies in ensuring the country's defense, as well as the participation of citizens' self-government bodies, enterprises, institutions, organizations and citizens.

The Law "On Defense" has a special feature of national defense, and it forms a system of ideas that is important for the defense of the Motherland, the preparation of the Armed Forces for the elimination and repulsion of aggression. As long as there are potential sources of military danger, Uzbekistan needs to strengthen its state defense power to the necessary level.

Possible causes of danger:

1. High level of concentration of armed groups in different regions of the world;
 2. Intensification of the political situation around the world;
 3. Individual states and state blocs decide their policies by force;
 4. The desire of some countries to strengthen their armed forces near the borders of other countries;
 5. The variability of the political situation in neighboring countries and the possibility of their strengthening;
 6. The desire of some countries to strengthen their influence on the skills of the Central Asian region;
 7. Terrorist acts organized by political extremist groups, illegal military associations.
- At the same time, a major disruption among the states is the conduct of politics.

It is the historical task of our Armed Forces to ensure the peaceful life of the people and the security of the country, to secure the independence of a young country that has taken a step towards independent development and renewal of social relations.

It is written in Article 52 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan: It is the duty of every citizen of Uzbekistan to protect the Republic of Uzbekistan. That is why the military doctrine approved by the Oliy Majlis on August 30, 1995 defines the main directions of defense and preparation of the economy, the region and the population.

Including the military training of the population:

In educational institutions and other educational institutions, in educational circles of "Vatanparvar" Defense Support Organization (MKT), in the system of military training of young people of pre-conscription and conscription age;

During the military service of personnel in the Armed Forces;

Military lyceums, military faculties and departments of civil higher educational institutions of the Republic;

In special structures belonging to the Armed Forces.

The preparation of the country's citizens for the defense of the Motherland is carried out in all forms of the educational system.

Love for the motherland, the land, is a trait that has been ingrained in the hearts of our people and has an ancient national character. As I.A. Karimov mentioned: "Our main task in the field of spirituality is to preserve and develop our human values, to raise our children as perfect sons and daughters of free and democratic Uzbekistan."

It means that political, ideological, religious, aesthetic and other types of education are one of the most urgent tasks in every Uzbekistan to ensure the inviolability of the country's borders, along with the formation of a mature generation of a new society, high spiritual and political qualities.

One of the main tasks of our state is to form a permanent readiness to resist any aggression in the human mind with the help of methods and forms of military patriotism education, to educate in the spirit of personal responsibility for the protection of the Motherland.

The wide use of pedagogy and psychology rules is of great importance in the education of

military patriotism of students and young people.

Military education is a complex socio-pedagogical process, in which it is necessary to understand the following: arming students - young people with knowledge, skills and qualifications; to educate in them the necessary personal qualities for the armed defender of their Motherland; to develop as a perfect person, to develop the skills of a creative approach to solving various tasks and to form a mental readiness to perform the tasks before them and act successfully in any situation. However, "the feeling of the Motherland, the concept of the Motherland is as sacred, pure and great as a place of worship for us," said I.A. Karimov.

The great enlightener Abdulla Avloni said: "Science is the wealth of the world. Knowledge is the supreme and sacred achievement of man. Because knowledge is like a mirror, it shows us how we look at the world and our aspirations. It sharpens our mind and thoughts like a sword."

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan - Supreme Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces I.A. Karimov has repeatedly emphasized the importance of mastering the art of education, "Understand the characteristics and characteristics of the profession and psychology of each layer. "We should raise our children in the spirit of patriotism, making them kind, honest and conscientious."

Morality is first of all a conscience, a feeling of conscientiousness. This is trust and truthfulness. Our ancestors developed a set of criteria for moral evaluation of a person, in modern language, they created the "Eastern Code of Ethics". People who do not find bread halal, dishonesty, dishonesty should be opposed in the human heart. Only such a person keeps his word, no one else He doesn't care about his rights, he doesn't spare his life for the protection of the Motherland and its people, and on the contrary, he is a coward and does not have a sense of patriotism.

Morality is one of the forms of social consciousness and is a set of rules of behavior that people living in a certain society must follow. Morality is manifested in the system of

rules of conduct that regulate people's relations with each other, society, state, national property, family, Motherland, motherland.

Morality is a set of requirements, norms and rules accepted by the public, imposed on the behavior of people in society, family, work, in relation to each other and to themselves.

It was emphasized that the builder of a democratic society should work honestly for the sake of society's happiness, have a high level of understanding of social duty, honesty, truthfulness, moral purity, simplicity and modesty in social and personal life. On the one hand, if our patriotic students - young people show what they are capable of by selfless education and raising the level of in-depth knowledge, it is of great importance that they show it with their behavior, morals, and spiritual beauty.

At the same time, they are a hot source of inspiration for the respect and love of the society, showing the virtues of bravery, patriotism and humanity in the most difficult fields of work and creativity. Because we have the task of bringing up perfect heirs who are free from the complications of the past, who have their own independent thoughts, who are able to make sacrifices for the interests of their nation and the Motherland.

Military psychology, which studies the psychological activity of cognition in the conditions of military service in peaceful and combat situations, is also important for the organization of military patriotism education.

Military psychology develops practical recommendations for the psychological preparation of young people to perform their duty for the defense of our country.

Psychological science helps to better understand the proper organization of military patriotism education with people who differ from each other in terms of personality, inner spiritual world, behavioral factors, characteristics, and interests.

Educators' good knowledge of psychological science will help them to successfully solve the issues of professional selection and preparation of high school students to enter military schools and serve in various activities

and in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

The military patriotism education of YOUTH is a military science that reveals the nature of modern warfare, the means and forms of armed combat, legality, conditions of combat operations, and is organized taking into account its rules and conclusions. Military science answers the questions about what spiritual-political, psychological and combat qualities each person should have, what knowledge and skills are necessary for him to successfully fulfill his duty as a defender of the Motherland.

The scientific bases of military patriotism education, the content, organization, form and methods of practical activities on the spiritual, political and physical preparation of young people for the defense of the Motherland are applied and defined in the principles that define the basic rules and requirements.

The principles of military patriotism are objective in nature. They are a reflection of the real situation, real relations and relationships, and are an expression of scientifically based, goal-oriented activities of state and social organizations to prepare the people for the defense of the country.