



## Recent Reforms in Higher Education System

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### ABSTRACT

Our educational system has advanced to the level of public policy in our country, ensuring that our children acquire modern knowledge and professions in conditions that meet world standards, ensuring the maturation of physically and spiritually mature people, realization of their abilities and talents, intellectual potential, perfection of loyalty and dedication to the country. The public education system has also seen good developments in the recent five years as a consequence of numerous innovations and reforms. The reforms and innovations in higher education are discussed and studied in this article.

### Keywords:

higher education system, reforms, News, Problem, Solution, Innovation, Technology in education, credit module system.

In today's New Uzbekistan, profound reforms are taking place in every aspect of life. Changes in the educational system, which are regarded the foundation of the social realm in this process, are unavoidable. Practical work on organizing all levels of the educational system on the basis of modern requirements has reached a critical stage in our nation in recent years. The reforms in the higher education system are, of course, the most important aspect of the educational reforms.

The conference on the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan's higher education system until 2030, which was approved by the head of our state's decree on October 8, 2019, with the goal of establishing the priority directions of systematic reform of higher education in the Republic of Uzbekistan, raising the process of training highly qualified personnel who think independently, and modernizing higher education, was held with the goal of establishing the priority directions of systematic reform of higher education in the Republic of Uzbekistan. This document was created with the goal of strengthening international collaboration by speeding development, training competitive personnel, effectively organizing scientific and innovative

activities, and developing science, education, and production integration.

The conference's content reflects our country's higher education reform priorities. It includes expanding the level of coverage in higher educational institutions, improving educational quality, introducing digital technologies and educational platforms, engaging young people in scientific activities, forming innovative structures, commercializing the results of scientific research, achieving international prestige, and many other specific directions. All of this contributes to a new degree of educational excellence.

It is no secret that today's world-renowned higher education institutions are considered key scientific centers. Now, new universities and branches of world-renowned universities are being formed. In the previous five years, for example, 47 new higher education institutions, including branches of international universities, have opened in our country, bringing the total number of higher education institutions to 125. The activities of non-governmental higher education institutions are initiated on the basis of the Public-Private Partnership system. After studying public sentiment, correspondence and

evening forms of education have been reintroduced, and admission quotas have been enhanced. The percentage of school graduates enrolled in higher education increased from 9% in 2016 to 25% in 2020. It was established to ensure professors and teachers' professional development and internships at higher education and research institutes around the world. In comparison to the previous year, their monthly wage climbed by 2.5 times on average. Ten higher educational institutions have been switched to the self-financing system since this year.

A number of responsibilities for the development of the social sphere, particularly education and science, are set forth in the proclamation of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on the strategy of actions for the continued development of the Republic of Uzbekistan" dated February 7, 2017. The document calls for the material and technical foundations of educational institutions to be strengthened, as well as the construction, repair, and capital repair of new educational institutions, as well as the provision of modern educational and laboratory equipment, computer equipment, and educational and methodical manuals.

*"The tasks of higher education systems in the strategy of new Uzbekistan:*

- Along with reaching the goal of 50% coverage for higher education, the main focus will be on enhancing education quality. Up until 2026, will be included in prestigious international ratings;
- Nearly 100,000-seat student dormitories will be restored in the next five years to improve students' living conditions;
- Up until 2026, the number of private households will reach at least 50 units in order to create a competitive environment in higher education.
- President Shavkat Mirziyoyev highlighted in his pre-election program that "admission to the PhD is carried out on the basis of governmental order and payment-grant from the account of money of interested groups."

This is an example of teaching lessons based not only on novel educational technologies, but also on exceptional learning, a new attitude toward education, the acquisition of necessary and deep theoretical knowledge, and the construction of practical skills, all in response to labor market demand.

**In conclusion,** In recent years, several educational innovations and changes have helped to an improvement in the quality of education in this Indian educational system. It is possible to positively affect a student's professional development and career through the module credit system in particular. That is, it aims to develop human capital in them so that when they enter the labor market, they can fulfill modern criteria. The improvement in educational quality also aids in the training of future employees. As a result, we support all reforms and innovations in family education, and with the initiative in the future, we want to make more innovations in our family and expand our experience.

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