



# Theoretical And Methodological Approaches Of State And Civil Society Relations

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## ABSTRACT

The article argues that the current realities of modern societies indicate the need for a deep study of the scientific foundations of civil society and its comprehensive analysis. At the moment, civil society can be assessed as the current level of information and communication capabilities, various migration flows, and the level of renewal of ethnic groups. In addition, the development of civil society, which is a specific expression of the needs of citizens and reflects them in the political system, is of great importance. In this sense, it is stated that civil society is one of the most important conditions for building a legal state.

## Keywords:

state, civil society, civil society institutions, non-governmental non-profit organizations, free trade unions

**Introduction.** Citizenship society institute as philosophers, historians and other researchers interestingly came. Citizenship society various aspects learner researchers initially this of the concept the essence to explain, its importance to people They tried to convey. As a result current in the period citizenship society concept further wider meaning began to earn. Most scientists citizenship society the concept first become research reached thinkers as ancient Greek philosophers Plato citizenship society about in their views "civil society" ancient Rome and even ancient Greek authors by " city-states" citizenship in the sense of " union " [4] applied that writes. Plato and Aristotle own in his works record reached one row issues: ideal man society, human social characteristics, state authority about views, state and citizenship

relations about judgments to justify opportunity Aristotle 's in my opinion, human socio-political existence, state and political citizenship society natural product is [3]. Studies this shows that antique period philosophers that one of the era complicated socio-economic and political relations because of citizenship society and the state separate They have taken. citizenship society features They tried to clarify.

**Literature review.** Citizenship society formation history antique to the period go Experts Plato stated that and Aristotle during of the people in power active participation to reach provide measures seen, civil society come exit that one in the period Indeed, today citizenship prerequisites of society, citizenship to society related to oneself typical views middle centuries In Europe appearance be started. M.Sharifkhodjaev «Aristotle the state is

citizens, citizenship society from the general association piece thing It is emphasized that it is not "was" he said. writes [17]. T.D.Ostjonov and S.Hasanovs «Ancient world thinkers Socrates, Democritus, Plato, Polybius, Cicero legal state characteristics and theoretical the basics first become open to give attempted. Consequently, legally recognized and same at the time limited state authority, ancient thinkers in my opinion, fair legal state is considered. So, the ancient Greek and Roman thinkers ideas from them next progressive political legal teachings to the surface arrival and development to find noticeable impact showed» [9].

"Citizenship" The term "society" modern in science first times in the 17th century by Thomas Hobbes [7] However, studies this shows that his state and citizenship society about views sometimes to each other contrary comes. John Locke citizenship society the concept tried to explain and property society, including citizenship society considered the basis of his "Citizenship" society inside no who this society from the laws aside to remain possible not" [14] idea still relevant today save is coming.

the 18th century starting state, government, society and other problems learner scientists attention strengthen In this field, the 18th century French enlighteners separately separated stands. Of them one SLMontesque citizenship society about new ideas previously He pushed. His in my opinion, citizenship society historical progress result is [13]. Montesquieu citizenship and state laws distinguishes. Citizenship laws citizenship to society typical was relationship property, citizens optional institutes and others order The state laws mainly this citizens political right and freedoms order I. Kant citizenship society about imagination deepened.

1) society member's person as freedom;  
2) citizen as others with equality;  
3) society member's citizen as independence [10].

18th century late 19th century at the beginning German philosopher Hegel citizenship society the concept analysis do it, it new rules with Hegel also became a citizen.

society historical progress considers the result and citizenship society own needs labor through others' to the needs adapted individuals system acts as [6], to the conclusion He believes that citizenship society basis private property, interests unit and law with designated citizens official general equality organization [6]. By itself from the previous ones different as, Hegel citizenship society and to the state independent institutes as looks at Hegel 's in my opinion, citizenship society state in the composition there is not with him together lives [6].

French thinker Benjamin Constant citizenship society meaning explains that 's it idea only modern in the world important that emphasizes. Ancient and modern human freedom between Constant so says: this the most important is freedom. Its in my opinion, society free otherwise, people cooperation possible not. Citizenship society main purpose in society state authority neutralization through to balance is to achieve [16].

Citizenship society organization provider non-governmental non-profit organizations, free town associations, public information tools and other optional organization and institutes the government people the only institution that trusts to the cycle road Citizenship society political to the authorities one row restrictions to put through society himself himself/herself to manage for mutual obligations network create Citizenship society free people spontaneous movements It is the result of the government. from the people face turn around and see as desired to unite opportunity Democracy demands giving decision found in countries democratization process expression as citizenship society and its in development important and leader factor as separately place Citizenship society political to the leaders state expenses and state policy decisions acceptance in doing various benefit and interests into account to take necessary active accordingly remind stands. Therefore, active citizenship society democracy development main It is a condition of the state. to the authorities against stand and to authoritarianism resistance show to the possibility has and his/her own pluralistic

feature because of it, it is certain groups interests in support state to the weapon to not turn against stand for all to opportunities has. In general in general, citizenship society to the concept occasionally with different definition given. These definitions essence society development, socio-economic formation with related without changed.

English philosopher, empiricist and liberal John Locke citizenship society from the state more important that emphasizes. Freedom the most important is a value. Person of freedom basis, its political independence guarantee this private is property. Freedom is human of life is the inviolability of persons. each other with social contracts They will make. That is. same so socio-legal relationship based on citizenship society This person is formed. and state between protection structure creates. Consequently, John Locke in my opinion, citizenship society of the state directly from the influence of people various in groups optional from accumulation law with protected himself himself/herself management The law is an institution. priority and this is it citizenship their relationship order to put If the citizen society human rights (life, liberty, the pursuit of happiness) aspiration and etc.) if the state provides own in turn citizens rights (political rights, that is society management to ensure the right condition [8]. «Citizenship to the concept of "society" Aristotle, Cicero, Grotius, T. Hobbes, J. Locke, Hegel and other thinkers own during big attention Most of them scientists human the idea citizenship society main idea However, research this shows that his state and citizenship society about views sometimes to each other contrary is coming.

Since the 18th century, scientists studying the state, government, society and other problems have begun to pay more attention to the concept of civil society. SL Montesquieu's views on science and civil society led to the emergence of new ideas in this regard. In his opinion, civil society is the result of historical development[12]. Montesquieu distinguishes between civil and state law. Civil law regulates relations inherent in civil society - property, voluntary institutions of citizens, etc. The state

laws mainly this citizens political right and freedoms order [12].

**Research Methodology.** Citizenship society people trust win through political elite some inhuman to their actions obstacle does, as a result government from the people unfounded demands loyalty Citizenship society organization provider non-governmental non-profit organizations, free town associations, public information tools and institutes the government people the only institution that trusts to the cycle road Citizenship society political to the authorities one row restrictions to put through society himself himself/herself to manage for mutual obligations network create Citizenship society free people spontaneous movements is the result.

Democracy known in the sense decision found in countries democratization process expression as citizenship society and its in development important and leader factor as separately place holds.

Citizenship society political to the leaders state expenses and state policy decisions acceptance in doing various interests into account to take necessary active accordingly remind stands. Therefore, active citizenship society democracy development main Citizenship society to authoritarianism resistance show to the potential has and his/her own pluralistic nature because of some groups interests in support state to the weapon not to turn against exit for all to opportunities has. «State long ago social relationships on the road eater main institute become "came" [11]. In general in general, citizenship society to the concept various in periods various definition given. These definitions essence society development and socio-economic formation with related without changed. Citizenship society – moral, religious, national, socio-economic, family institutes and relationship set are, they are through individuals and of groups interests is satisfied.

A society becomes a civil society only at a certain stage of democratic development and is formed in accordance with the economic and political development of the country, the well-being, culture and consciousness of the people.

Also, in the Decree of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-6181 dated March 4, 2021 "On approval of the Concept for the development of civil society in 2021-2025" it is stated that " the purpose of the Concept for the development of civil society in 2021-2025 (hereinafter referred to as the Concept) is to further develop a free civil society in our country, protect human rights and legitimate interests, democratic values, increase the political culture and legal awareness of the population, strengthen social partnership relations between state bodies and non-governmental non-profit organizations and their cooperation in resolving urgent issues, and increase the initiative and activity of non-governmental non-profit organizations in the reforms being implemented in all areas of the republic " [18]. The formation of civil society and the development of democracy in a country are closely related. Citizenship society how much developed if so, the state is also democratic will be. Citizenship society economic basis equal recognition and protection to do legislation guarantees with provided ownership of forms diversity and separately owners sovereignty organization Citizenship society of existence main from the conditions one this independent public information tools by provided is transparency.

Democracy under the circumstances citizenship society institutes and state from each other difference to do, but to each other related was parts as general in the system activity The government and citizenship society between relationship many to the agreement is based on and this mutual cooperation compromise to achieve is focused.

**Analysis and results.** Democratic state citizens freedom from the right they use, but this with together the future build responsibility other state institutes with together Citizenship society of progress the most high to the level only democratic political only in the system is achieved. In this state and citizenship society between relationship many agreement based on Citizenship is formed. in society democratic procedures state authority and management of the organs activities, public by assessment right and society interests on the way to the

government impact show to the mechanisms is based on democratic, legal and social of the state task citizens and legal of individuals various associations parties, non-governmental organizations non-profit organizations, public information tools, associations, unions That is why J.Mavlonov wrote «Citizenship» society initial historical scientific paradigm as antique in the period imaginations to bring possible. Citizenship society in the east moral-spiritual, in the west socio-political and economic to the feature to consider as having formed. This is citizenship society oriental and western antique paradigms to the formation ground prepared. Medium in the centuries socio-philosophical in views religious of standards reign citizenship society essence and to the content noticeable impact In particular, Christian and Islam in religions idea and views citizenship society religious paradigm to the formation basis «was» [11], - said to the conclusion is coming.

Uzbekistan is also a citizen society to form main attention as looks. Consequently, our country to independence after reaching this about processes noticeable at the level forward mobile started. In the country citizenship society development process four to the stage to be possible.

First stage - from 1990 to 1995. During this period Soviets period finished, independent state build This was also done in Uzbekistan. in the period democratic processes build to grow policy outbreak Also, non - governmental sector To Uzbekistan just now arrived arrived and own activity started period.

Second stage - from 1995 to 2003. During this period many in the fields public organizations be created and activated started. At this time public organizations number increase observed. First and second in stages foreign grants share very high that it was record arrived transition necessary.

Third stage - from 2003 to 2019. During this period non-governmental non-profit organizations and state offices between mutual beneficial connections installed, important issues on the surface in cooperation affairs done was increased. Conducted by BBRasulov questionnaires results this showed that " this in

the period not only unorganized population layer, maybe population active layer professors and teachers and students still NGOs, government authority openness, transparency about enough concepts, necessary at the level political and legal to culture has that it is not see. It is also possible that respondents many part to the mind according to the state management organs openness level satisfactory. This is not conclusions respondents state to the organs appeal they do as a result to the surface. In addition, NGOs of activity our citizens in life imperceptible our vision possible. In particular, «Your in your area activity driving non-governmental non-profit organizations» «Do you know?» to the question 54 respondents said «Yes», 22 said «No» and 4 said «They about my understanding» No, he said, «Do you think all state authority and management in the organs openness principle «Is it provided?» to the question 24 respondents answered «Yes», 34 answered «No», 22 answered «No». to give «I'm having trouble», «he replied gave» [15].

To us It is known that some in the regions public organizations the majority is also the state organs and international organizations this about policy with For example, the population social condition improvement, youth policy support according to the most many organizations to list This is our country. by this to the point big attention from being focused is evidence. Accordingly, this about state funds size significant, state to organizations presented being done projects There are many more.

Church organizations activity mainly state and foreign grants based on done is increased. But today's on the day many non-governmental non-profit organizations official register passed, but in practice activity This relationship with to say maybe official register past organizations number time past gradually increasing progress with together his/her quality in terms of updated what is going on observation possible. At this point saying transition it is necessary, it is known for a period of time oneself disperse send intending was public to organizations moratorium announcement to be done Because their most legal person of completion official from the order This is a non-governmental

organization. non-profit organizations quantitative and quality feature clarifies. Another important issue today on the day wide seminar, training, conference, round table conversation such as in format from meetings give up delay It is a matter of on time useful was such meetings today's on the day importance is decreasing. This instead of, social problems solution to grow according to clear projects financing multiplication necessary. For example, the project real social problem (unemployment) against struggle, poverty against struggle, violence against fight against addiction against struggle and hk ) solution to reach aimed at if, it is effective There will also be some organizations own neighborhood next to special sewing workshop open, disabled people work with This is, first of all, a new work places creates, secondly, its own products sell and additional income to take opportunity gives.

Today on the day business social responsibility increase non-governmental non-profit organizations also important in the work importance profession This is a non-governmental organization. non-profit to organizations non-governmental business potential to increase help gives and this through this about legislation to improve help gives. In Uzbekistan non-governmental organizations institute as not, maybe of individuals ( i.e. the leaders ' reputation and charisma through developing no It's no secret to anyone. So that's it organizations independent institute as quality increase the most important from issues is one. Any to the topic mix receiving, finance desired to the field specialized organizations number decrease, certain to the topic specialized, own field thorough occupied principled organizations and citizens increase our country future for many work done in increasing important role plays. From this besides, next in years public confidence national council by society by given recommendations based on citizenship society develop according to positive decisions acceptance being done highlight It is necessary. Because, SFAbdusattorova correct As noted, «Citizenship society is so phenomenal, in which every human only own interests and well-being thinking not

live, but he is a liberal- democratic values also responsible for the development is» [2]. Maki Kaita and his/her academic Advisor: University of Tsukuba professor Tajinaka citizenship society the concept as follows describe: " Citizenship society family and government between intermediate This is a field. in the field participants at the market benefit they don't see and government using to benefits has to be goal «they don't do it» [1]. Current in stages In Japan citizenship society To the West than much difference Maki Kaiten to his words according to, «his members » without initiative members «phrase with expression maybe people state to the policy impact to spend they don't get and this the way. They don't seek» [1].

Citizenship society a specific social institution although, it is different from each other with closely connected and law priority with mutual in touch was is a phenomenon [5]. Legal state and citizenship society installation during state-society, state-owned social groups relations and state-person relations order is included. Society institutes and legal of the state political institutes mutual cooperation under the circumstances takes shape and develops. Citizenship society and legal state in their relationship also dialectical contradictions available. In our opinion, this contradictions as follows classification to the goal appropriate will be:

1. Citizenship society state by pressure If it falls under, its result is totalitarian system to the body is coming.

2. State citizenship society his will performs, legal state as movement does, democratic system is formed.

3. Citizenship society variable forces balance under the circumstances various level cruelty has authoritarian modes with described.

Citizenship society development third stage modern era 20th century and XXI century their heads cover It takes. in the period citizenship society and legal state market economy, democracy, nation, national state idea universal to wealth became. Political pluralism, word, thought freedom of the press freedom, multi-party system done increased.

Citizenship society often political non - economic, democratic and even cultural society as This is described. society political to society alternative and on the contrary as created that claim those who do also Yes. Citizenship society narrow in the sense non-governmental organization, state to the intervention exposed not been free and equal entitled people This is a society. on the ground freedom, entrepreneurship, initiative environment verdict Surah name.

20th century at the end Eastern Europe and post office in the territory event gave bottom changes from totalitarianism democracy, law priority and citizenship society yellow road opened in Uzbekistan citizenship society and law priority to oneself typical feature is that they themselves only organism as, global society internal mutual dependencies as manifestation Citizenship society members for citizenship society ethics is formed, this and together to live rules reflection will bring.

Citizenship in society from the state different accordingly subordinate relationship not, maybe horizontal relationships, that is free and equal entitled people cooperation and healthy competition, society in life compromise and consensus, state over public control is important.

In our opinion, f is a relative society structural elements following to directions according to classified as:

Economic in the field non-governmental enterprises, associations, joint-stock companies societies, corporations, entrepreneurship, initiative and other optional associations and non-governmental socio-economic relationship and others. Again, furalicaliction society socio-political of the field structural elements as follows classification possible: family, individual, socio-political organizations and movements, political parties, schools, mosques (churches, synagogues) and others), social groups, classes, independent courts, analysis system, independent public information tools, self himself/herself management organs and others. Today in this area constitution and laws through social contradictions, citizens interests

non-violent and civilized in a way solution unity, solidarity environment is being created.

Citizenship society spiritual to the field following elements input possible: word, thought freedom, conscience freedom of assembly freedom of information freedom, creativity freedom of speech freedom, creativity and scientific of associations independence and from society independence.

Citizenship society to the composition the following includes:

- non-governmental, socio-economic relationship and institutions (property, labor, entrepreneurship);
- independent working issuers complex (private companies and others);
- public organizations and associations;
- political parties and actions;
- education and non-governmental education;
- non-governmental public information tools system;
- family;
- church and others.

Citizenship society following signs there is are, they are:

- human and citizen's right and freedoms maximum at the level protection to do;
- himself himself/herself management;
- people various groups competition;
- free public opinion and pluralism;
- from information use the right done increase;
- economy diversity;
- the government legal and democratic feature;
- law priority;

Citizenship society following principles also show possible:

1. Economical freedom, property various forms, market relationships.
2. Human and citizens natural rights unconditional body to take and protection to do
3. Law in front of equality.
4. Democratic and legal the government existence.
5. Legal, democratic, social, civil of the state formation.

6. Political, ideological pluralism, legal opposition existence.

7. Independent media, free press, word and idea freedom.

8. The state personal and public to life non-interference, citizen and of the state mutual duties, responsibilities and obligations.

9. National reconciliation, class agreement, compromise, mutual cooperation.

10. Person worthy his life provider effective social politics.

Citizenship society main subject human and values This is a system. society main purpose person's needs satisfy, its interests and rights protection to do. Citizenship society and legal state between relationship about when speaking, vertical of relationships horizontal to relationships and on the contrary change process happened what is happening highlight must. State structures some elements citizenship society institutions, civil society some structures – parliament and political parties and state structures turns.

Democratic in societies citizenship society and legal state between close communication there is if so, totalitarian in modes state society to oneself subjugate, public and personal to life interferes. Citizenship in society people to freedom attains, property has will be, perfect person become grows. Citizenship society only this is a feather legal There is resentment in the state. This society formation during civilization all in the fields to the surface Citizenship society to the borders As for him, he is a from the side ownership, pluralism, stability, second from the side law priority, democracy and citizens public activity with closely is related.

Citizenship society social, socio-cultural and spiritual of the sectors activity their conduct, repetition working to be passed down from generation to generation the passage provides. Special interests done increase and protection to do for conditions creator separately and independent public institutes and relations available. Citizenship society ideal society dream although, different socio-political forces, state and separately interests between contradiction and conflicts also This is available.

conflicts solution is done, consensus and compromise is achieved. So citizenship society citizens sovereignty, law priority, democracy, freedom entrepreneurship, local himself himself/herself governance, parliamentarism, people optional associations, non-governmental, political not been relationship, free competition, cooperation, diversity ownership forms, consensus and compromise to come, oneself organization to grow. This includes the process of principles, tolerance, humanity, individuals coordinated activity, mutual aid, freedom, democracy based high at the level developed, open society special is a type of. Western in the world formed and currently of the world all democratic in the countries forming citizenship society universal wealth, universal event is, then humanity since ancient times dream did ideal society search is the result.

**-Conclusion.** Conclusion as in other words, any society development country in progress active participation eating active citizens and non-governmental non-profit organizations to the potential is related. Consequently, the state politics in our country active, worldview broad, skilled citizens and public organizations, state and non-governmental organizations cooperation to increase aspiration need.

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