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Family Conflict and Divorce as A Social Problem

E.Kh.Zaitov

Associate professor
Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in sociological science
Department of Social work
National University of Uzbekistan named after Mirzo Ulugbek
E-mail: e.zaitov@nuu.uz

D.M.Teshayev

Master student
Department of Social work
National University of Uzbekistan named after Mirzo Ulugbek
E-mail: doniyorteshayev1994@gmail.com

ABSTRACT

In this article, information on family, family relations, conflicts that occur in modern families today, the social, economic, psychological factors that cause them, which are important objects of the social sphere, is presented. In Uzbekistan, information was given on the indicators of the increase in family Awards and disputes in recent years, the opinions of the head of our state, the role of social workers, veterans of the neighborhood, the general public and older people in the elimination and reduction of this social problem.

Keywords:

divorce, family, marriage, family disputes, young families, couple, “constructive” (“associative”) and “destructive” (“separative”) disputes, “unlimited” dispute, attitude, unity, social sphere employees, neighborhood veterans.

The root of all social problems that are happening in our society today is directly related to the family, the interaction in it, the possible conflicts that arise and the factors of their occurrence are one of the important social issues.

As long as there is a human society, there will also be a so-called family unit, new families will come into being, but in a proportional way, family divorces will also begin to appear. Compared to previous periods, today the number of family divorces increases year by year. Only in Uzbekistan 276.9 thousand marriages were concluded in January-November 2021, but during this period 35 663

cases of family separation were observed in Uzbekistan. For information, until 2019, the number of family divorces in Uzbekistan for 10 years has doubled. In 2008, more than 16 thousand cases of divorce from marriage were recorded, this figure increased by 2018 to 32 thousand. And in 2019, the number of divorces ceased to grow, and we can see that 23 thousand [1] in 2020 exceeded 28 thousand.

These figures show that we need to pay special attention to family conflicts and their prevention, as well as to analyze today's family relations, the peculiarities of family conflicts, the direction of prevention, elimination of

family conflicts, change the technology of working with conflict families.

Thus, in addition to the fact that due to family conflicts, the spouses are separated and children become orphans and other negative consequences, we can see that the following criminal cases also occur: the death of a man's wife (Ohangaron district of Tashkent region), the stabbing of his wife (Tashkent and Andijan regions), the strangulation of his wife (Khorezm region), the cause of, there are cases of causing a mass scandal (Bukhara region). These cases that have taken place in the family in the coming years are signs of a family crisis.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Mirziyoyev said at the Youth Forum in 2020: "our people know the family sacred from time immemorial and always cherish it. The stronger the family, the more stable the society will be. We must not forget one thing: the peace and harmony in our apartments is directly related, first of all, to the healthy environment in the family, to the preparation of our daughters for family life standing on the threshold of independent life. Unfortunately, as a result of our indifference and neglect to this important issue, in the past 11 months of this year, 25 thousand divorces have been registered among young families. This negative situation should all be seriously disturbing and strongly worrisome of course. After all, think for yourself, if in each of the 25 thousand families there are at least three members, is not this the destruction of the life of 100 thousand people? How many innocent children will become a living orphan as a result of this, how many people will have their fate shattered and wandering? Why did not we try in the neighborhoods to save such families, did not show the right way to young people? I would like to take advantage of today's opportunity to appeal to the general public, first of all, to our believing lighters who have seen many, to our wise and loving mothers. Please help us in this painful matter. I would be infinitely grateful to all of you if you, our dear youth, had shown initiative and activity in the field of prevention of family disputes, reduction of divorces"- appealed to the youth. [2]

In his speech on the occasion of the International Women's day on March 7, 2021, the head of our state addressed the social problem of this: "if a family had been divorced before, there would have been a lot of talk in the neighborhood, the whole neighborhood would have stood up. Finding is a big tragedy. Of course, all of us have one desire, one wish: Ah, now, if there is no unpleasant situation in our country called a divorce... Families retail, children become orphans alive, if not wandering... I'm not tired of saying one thought over and over again. Family is a stronghold of kindness and happiness. Since there is a family, there is an invaluable blessing that there is a child, there is human dignity and spirituality." [3]

Today, according to studies on family divorce, putting a lipstick on childlessness, drug addiction, alcoholism. A group of women showed the divorce as a factors cause of irresponsibility of the former spouse in the management of the household, lack of independent opinion, interference of others in the family (mother-in-law, mother-in-sister), abuse of a man to bad deeds, slavery to a woman in the family, betrayal.

In order to identify the causes of conflicts that are likely to arise in the family and positively solve the issues of their prevention, it is worthwhile to first distinguish between whom they are happening in the first place. According to who is involved in family disputes, they can be divided into the following main types:

- disputes between the couple;
- conflicts between mother-in-law and bride;
- conflicts between mother-in-law and groom;
- conflicts between sister-in-laws;
- conflicts between parents and children

It is desirable to consider some features of the conflict between the couple, which is the most important of the conflicts that are relatively high probability of occurrence in family life. In any family, the occurrence of conflict situations in the relationship of the couple is inevitable. But the nature of these conflicts, according to their consequences,

different families and family relations in them differ from each other. Conflict in successful families conflicts in connecting and unsuccessful families have a separating character. Therefore, in the psychological literature, conflicts are conditionally differentiated into "constructive" ("associative") and "destructive" ("separative") conflicts. They differ from each other in the nature of the problems that are the basis for their occurrence, the solution of these problems, the remission, the participants, the consequences, etc. The problems that underlie the occurrence of attachment disputes and their solution will be in the interests of both the husband and wife, and the whole family. If they are solved, then the problems related to the general interests of the family will find their solution. Such disputes are an example of family order, discipline, freedom, maintenance of the family budget, disposal, saving, non-squandering, raising a child and other similar categories of disputes. They occur mainly in the middle of the couple, their participants are also considered only the spouses themselves. In the successful resolution of such disputes, the processes that serve to ensure the consistency of family life, such as the fact that couples learn and understand each other more closely, learn about the negative and positive characteristics of each other, adapt to each other, cooperate in solving problems, are realized. In other words, such disputes fall into the category of disputes, such as "the couple's war-the drying of the doka kerchief".

The problem that underlies their occurrence in separatist disputes and its solution will be in the interest of one of the spouses. In such disputes, the resolution of the interest of one party is often made on the account of the enrichment of the interest of the second party. For example, a husband or wife can buy something for himself personally, disputes that arise because of the husband or wife's work, because of the relationship between the husband or wife and relatives, which is characteristic of the Uzbek family, are included in the sentence. The settlement of such disputes, that is, the satisfaction of the interests of one party, in most cases takes place on the account of the enrichment of the interests of the

second party. In such situations, discontent, reverence will be maintained on the part of the party whose interests have been enriched, and this may serve as the basis for the subsequent occurrence of another dispute. In separatist disputes, when the dispute is resolved, the conflict situation remains. Also, the reasons for which the separatist disputes arise from them will be directly related to the factors that are outside the circle of mutual relations of the spouses. Their causative agents and participants can also sometimes be a third person, except for the couple, the solution of which also depends on the same third (other) person, and not on the spouses themselves. As a result of this, there is a further increase in the number of disputes. Separatist disputes are, in most cases, "unlimited" disputes, which, according to their character, participants, resolution and consequences, deviate from the scope of the couple's relations. To such a couple disputes are also mixed by other members of the family: mother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc. If the husband or wife speaks to a third person about this after a fight with each other, then in this dispute as much as possible speaks of one side in order to deviate from the fact that he is innocent, to show himself right, to protect his interests from the same third person. Rumor, tone, gesture, mimicry, accents, etc., which use the pronoun, provide a more exaggerated perception of the phenomenon (dispute-bit), in which almost all verbal and nonverbal means occur. As much as the dispute is told to many people, it will continue to escalate taking a sad, and consequently can lead to tragic results, so it is not worthwhile either to look at the same negative aspects of conflicts that can occur in family life, or to justify them as one. It is necessary for our young people to be ready for the associative disputes that occur in family life, to learn how to effectively use the associative opportunities of disputes, aimed at the interests of each of them, that is, "we", to ensure the adaptation of the couple to each other, the development of their mutual relations, not to turn them into conflicts of negative [4]

It is worth noting that in most cases, when a person grows up, actively marries, commits a crime or begins to violate the law, we begin to

struggle with the consequences of the offenses committed by him. However, it is more expedient to prevent such violations of the law from happening earlier than to fight against such negative situations.

Therefore, educational work aimed at family life should be carried out. In recent years in our country, great attention has been paid to the development of both the legal and economic foundations of the family in order to strengthen the family institution, to increase its role in the life of the state and society, as well as to raise the importance of the family in achieving moral and moral perfection of society. [5]

The development of any society depends on the age of adulthood, growing up, sons and daughters in that society. And young people are brought up in the family, on the basis of family relations, fictions and worldview are formed. It is necessary for our families to be strong, peaceful, connected with all of us, and every younger generation who wants to build a family should feel deeply the family's inevitability, be fully prepared for its responsibility and commitment. Employees of the social sphere, veterans of the neighborhood, the general public and people of our age should carry out propaganda and propaganda work, explanatory work with disputable families in the field of prevention of family disputes, reduction of divorces. Because the peaceful existence of our country and society is a link to the peace of our families.

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