



Supporting Women in Renewing Uzbekistan is a Privilege of Public Policy

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ABSTRACT

This article is based on the reforms of the modernization period in Uzbekistan, which emphasizes that the interests of the people are the highest goal and, based on this goal, to increase the state's attention to women, their participation, prestige and place in state and society. The importance of normative documents protecting the interests of women, their implementation in practice, the existing problems among women. A number of scientific literature, articles, legislation and works of the President have been used to cover the content of the article.

Keywords:

rights, interests, women, decrees, decisions, laws, appeals, development, reform, science, legal literacy.

Renewing Uzbekistan!

Yes, today is a time when this sentence finds its practical proof. It is a time of fundamental reforms in all areas of our society. It is a time when human dignity is glorified and all reforms are directed only to the interests of the people.

At this point, it is worth noting that our women, who make up more than half of our population, have a significant contribution to the realization of the reforms being implemented.

Therefore, in our country, we should value women, ensure their rights and interests, gender equality, protect the family, motherhood and childhood, realize their abilities and potential, create decent working and living conditions for them, and develop entrepreneurship among women. , creation of new jobs for them, protection of their rights, freedoms and legal interests, their comprehensive support are considered to be the most urgent issues today and have become one of the priorities of state policy.

After all, as President Shavkat Mirziyoyev stated, "... the extent to which any society and state is philanthropic and just is determined by its attitude and care towards women". [1.1.b] Respecting women is virtue and the criterion of justice is [2.53.b].

In fact, honoring women, showing them high respect and striving to make them knowledgeable are among the ancient values of our people. Our holy book, the Holy Qur'an, the Hadith, and our great thinkers, Imam Bukhari, Imam Moturidi, Beruni, Ibn Sina, Farabi, Amir Temur, Alisher Navai, Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur, as well as our enlightened modern ancestors, are also in their heritage. emphasized that the role and influence of women is primary in the family's peaceful, strong, stable and prosperous upbringing of children growing up in it.

In particular, in Surah Nisa, which consists of 176 verses of the Holy Qur'an, it is encouraged to treat women fairly. [3.54-71.b]

Also, in Hadis Sharif, women are ordered to always do good and not violate their rights.

Our national enlighteners, who worked in the second half of the 19th century and the beginning of the 20th century, the most dreamy point of our history, dreamed that Uzbek women would grow up to be educated, knowledgeable, cultured, useful and useful people for their society. They considered the process of preparing girls for families and turning women into educators of the nation as the most important issue.

For example, Abdurauf Fitrat, our national enlightener, lamented that "...in order to raise our children to be good people, the mothers of the nation should first receive education and knowledge" [4]-.

These calls and goals, which in a certain sense became a dream in their time, remain the main task of reforms in our society today.

Today, women are active in the process of changes and renewals in all areas of our society, in the management system, in the fields of entrepreneurship, science, health care, culture and art, and in neighborhoods.

In order to protect the rights and interests of women and girls, many normative legal frameworks, decrees, laws and decisions were adopted, and their socio-economic, political, spiritual and cultural rights and interests were guaranteed.

First of all, these rights of women have been strengthened in our Constitution, which is our main constitution, from the first days of independence. For example, in the second part of our basic law, Chapter V, Article 18, "All citizens in the Republic of Uzbekistan have the same rights and freedoms, regardless of gender, race, nationality, language, religion, social origin, or belief." and they are equal before the law regardless of their social status" [5]

This encyclopedic framework ensured that women have equal rights and opportunities in all spheres.

If we pay attention to the essence of the reforms carried out from 2017 to the current year, we can see that the development

of the renewed Uzbekistan was implemented on the basis of a prospective plan.

First, the Strategy of Actions adopted on the basis of the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev No. PF-4947 signed on February 7, 2017 covered five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021.

In particular, the scope of work related to the issue of women is highlighted in the fourth priority direction of the development of the social sphere.

In accordance with paragraph 4.2 of this direction, to increase the socio-political activity of women, to strengthen their position in state and community management, to ensure the employment of women and daughters of vocational college graduates, to widely involve them in entrepreneurial activities, to strengthen the foundations of the family Based on the implementation of the tasks of further strengthening, several legal bases were adopted.

The decree "On measures to fundamentally improve activities in the field of supporting women and girls and strengthening the family institution" signed by our presenter Shavkat Mirziyoyev on February 2, 2018 is an example of these legal acts. In particular, this decree was important in supporting the interests of all women in our country, encouraging them, and fundamentally improving the activities of the family institution.

Also, in the Address of the President to the Oliy Majlis dated December 28, 2018, it is necessary to ensure the effective implementation of the state policy regarding women, to protect their rights and legitimate interests, and to increase their role and activity in the socio-political life of the country, to identify the problems that plague them in a timely manner, creating an address list of women with disabilities, including those in need of help and women in severe social situations, providing them with socio-legal, psychological and material support, ensuring employment, improving working conditions, especially Our opinion is proved by the fact

that we have seen such urgent issues as the wide involvement of young girls in rural areas in family and private entrepreneurship, handicrafts.[6]

Presidential Decree No. PQ-4243 dated March 7, 2019 "On measures to further strengthen guarantees of women's labor rights and support entrepreneurship",[7] "Women-Laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On guarantees of equal rights and opportunities for girls and men"[8] and "On protection of women and girls from oppression and violence"[9] protect women's rights and ensuring the unconditional fulfillment of their legal interests, guaranteeing the right to work and supporting their entrepreneurship, and ensuring equal rights and opportunities for women and men, protecting them from all forms of harassment and violence strengthened the fair treatment of women during regulation.

Secondly, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" [10], which is an integral continuation of the Strategy of Actions, takes the scope of the reforms implemented in our country to a new level.

Also, on March 1 of this year, under the chairmanship of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, raising the system of women's support to a new level and further raising and strengthening the position of women in society, as well as strengthening their social protection, prevention of family violence, gender equality the issues discussed at the meeting of the video selector on important measures aimed at reaching a decision are important.

In addition, the government of our republic has planned large-scale activities based on the "National Program to Support Women's Education" for 2022-2026. And it started to show practical results. In particular, the proof of our opinion is that from the 2022-2023 academic year, the contract money of the women who are studying at the magistracy is fully covered from the budget with the condition of non-return. Zeroo spends 200 billion annually on this process. Sums of funds were allocated, and a target quota of at least

300 was set for women in the field of doctoral studies every year.

As a logical continuation of these works, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, in his speech at the solemn ceremony dedicated to March 8 International Women's Day, held in 2022, deeply respected the women scientists who have made a great contribution to the development of our country with their scientific research and discoveries. acknowledged and emphasized that the work of supporting them in every way has reached a new level.[11]

In conclusion, in this short period of time, the rights and legal interests of women in our country were legally strengthened and guaranteed on the basis of national and universal principles. But despite such benefits and opportunities, there are still some problematic situations. The main reason for this is the lack of legal literacy among most women.

It is observed that they do not know when and what normative document was adopted, what practical actions to take in case of violation of their rights.

In order to prevent such situations from happening again, it is advisable to increase the number of legal lessons in the educational system and to increase the number of propaganda activities (surveys, briefings, seminars, trainings) aimed at increasing legal literacy among the general public. will be

After all, as the President stated in his speech at the event dedicated to the reform of school education held on December 29, 2022, "Who will educate the children?" Women, of course. That's why we need to educate our daughters and mothers. Then we will educate the society.

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