



## Differences Between Family and State Education in Patriotic Education of Young People and Principles of Ensuring Their Membership

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### ABSTRACT

In this article, we will witness the positive processes taking place in our country today in the context of socio-economic development, in which we can clearly see the national spirit, the model of abundant patriotism. Patriotism is one of the greatest emotions, which for centuries has been strongly expressed in different nations and has been strongly expressed in the Eastern countries. It is a sign of high spiritual maturity to remain faithful to the national interests, to serve the country and the people, to be a master of his profession, and thus to contribute to the development and happiness of the Motherland.

### Keywords:

Countries of the world, military patriotism, patriotic spirit, youth, state and society, independence and the concept of homeland

The main indicator of the country's defense in the world is the formation of a generation with a highly developed sense of patriotism, selflessness, dedication, knowledge and experience. This, in turn, requires the development of mechanisms for the formation of these qualities, the technology of development. Therefore, the genesis, evolution, and transformation of national patriotism in the world today; the role of patriotism in interethnic relations; the problem of patriotism and geopolitics; special attention is paid to issues such as the moral content of the patriotic phenomenon, the dynamics of change. During the years of independence, the attitude to patriotic education and propaganda in our country has changed radically. Effective mechanisms for the promotion of patriotism have been developed, In this regard, a system of full use of technical and technological means has been established. In order to form a civic

position and responsibility among young people, various military-sports competitions, contests are held. Orders "Independence", "Amir Temur", "Jaloliddin Manguberdi", "Courage", "For loyal services", "Courage" medals have been established in our country. Particular attention is paid to the formation of a sense of military patriotism, especially among young people.

At a time when the process of globalization is rapidly developing in the world, the Republic of Uzbekistan is striving to take its rightful place among the most developed countries. If we can form and develop a high patriotic consciousness in the defenders of the homeland, then we will have achieved a high level of internal patriotism. However, without the formation of internal patriotism, it is impossible to form an external patriotic consciousness.

The word patriotism was first formed on the basis of the great word "Vatan". It is formed on the basis of the word harmony. To find out the meaning of this word, if we look in the dictionaries, it is explained as follows: "Vatan -

1) place of birth, country, country of birth. A territory belonging to a historically defined nation and a set of its nature, population, language, culture, life and customs of its unique historical development;

2) in the narrow sense, the place where something, such as a plant, occurs." [1]

Many scholars have different interpretations of the concept of patriotism. In particular, MH Rustambayev called patriotism - the use of existing powers and wealth in our country, the rational use of them, the ability to rely on our own strength, the invaluable heritage of our ancestors, national traditions and customs, unity and values. it means understanding in every way. Patriotism is to ensure the peace and tranquility that prevails in Uzbekistan, the atmosphere of creativity in our society, the abundant and peaceful life we are building [2] he says.

Vyrshchikov A.N. from Russian scientists. and Kusmartsev M.B. Patriotism is an activity related to human conditions, a basic human need, as well as a more clearly defined level of social and personal understanding. Along with others, forms of consciousness, behaviors, and people's attitudes serve to reconcile the patriotic community, society, and the state. It is the development of legal culture, obedience, high moral and general culture, a clear civic position, consciousness, not to serve their interests, voluntary service and performance of their people [3].

The concept of patriotism in foreign practice is divided into several areas, namely, economic patriotism, sports patriotism, sociological patriotism, cultural patriotism, military patriotism, civic patriotism, historical patriotism.

Scholars have also expressed a number of views on the concept of military patriotism. In particular, Usmonov K.Kh. "The ability and readiness of the citizens of Uzbekistan to defend our Motherland as men is the spiritual and moral system of educating soldiers in the spirit

of patriotism. This form of education in the formation of military patriotism has the following tasks:

- strengthening the sense of patriotism in servicemen;

- to develop a sense of responsibility for the defense of the country and the strengthening of the armed forces of the state;

- the formation of a sense of determination and devotion to the country. "[4]

Russian scientist Kotruca L.N. In the formation of patriotic consciousness in the youth of the Russian Federation, it is the duty of the citizen to ensure that young people have a superficial knowledge of the history, national traditions and culture of the homeland, that young people go abroad not to study but to live permanently. .

Russian scientist Vyrshchikov A.N. On patriotism, "Patriotism is a voluntary position of individuals, the stability of which is not a limitation of the state, but the promotion and formation and development of individual freedom and civic conditions. It is not a movement against anything, but for them the movement is the values of society and man. Patriotism is, first of all, a state of mind. It is an integral part of the Russian national idea. National science and culture for centuries. It is always a source of courage, heroism and strength of the people, a necessary condition for the greatness and power of our state "[6]

From all servicemen serving in the ranks of the Republic of Uzbekistan, professional skills, strong will, formation of military-patriotic, scientific and enlightenment in their hearts and minds, decision-making in the spiritual and moral environment, and effective work with them will be carried out. is a very important task. The Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 4, 2018 "On the importance of radically improving the system of raising the morale of servicemen of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan" on increasing the effectiveness of work in this area.

Indeed, at the initiative of our President, servicemen currently serving in the national army are required to have a thorough knowledge of the books "Temur's traps" and

"History of Uzbekistan." It is important to learn more about the work of servicemen, the study of our history, the life and military tactics of our commanders, who will be heroes in history and set an example for future generations, as well as their leadership skills. Analysis of the practice of spiritual and moral education in military units shows that in modern conditions there is no single conceptual approach to its understanding.

The analysis of the current practice of spiritual and moral education in the units of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan shows that in modern conditions there is no single conceptual approach to understanding it, military patriotism and moral, patriotic and spiritual upbringing. He noted that the quality of military and patriotic work carried out in the units is not applied to all servicemen in the same way, and that the servicemen in the units still have to put their own destiny above the fate of the Motherland. The sense of being an example to his peers is disappearing, the loss of trust between servicemen, the inability of servicemen to cope with the hardships of service, and the number of cases of depression. There is a misconception that there are cases of enlistment in the military, the notion of brotherhood, partnership, brotherhood among servicemen is disappearing in some units, and in the military units, older servicemen are more likely to be recruited than older servicemen. and in the divisions, for a certain period of time, it was completely broken, There are problems such as the fact that a conscript makes a decision that he or she has made a mistake in choosing a profession from the very first day of military service, and the military patriotism of the servicemen is not sufficiently shown in the films.

From the above, we can conclude that military patriotism is necessary to inculcate in people from childhood and adolescence. The military is recognized in all countries as an honorable and responsible profession. That is why it is so important and important to educate all servicemen to be true military patriots in the performance of their duties to the Motherland.

In order to improve military patriotic work among servicemen, from the very first day

of military service in the system of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan, he regularly studied the textbooks "Temur's Statutes", "Boburnoma" and "History of Uzbekistan". In order to develop the feelings of the people, to develop a "Five-Year Program of military patriotism in the National Guard", "Historical patriotism" in preschools, schools, lyceums, Temurbek schools, "Historical patriotism" Taking into account the fact that it does not form a full-fledged basis of the patriotic society, proposals are made to establish the activity of the "Patriotic Education Center and Coordinating Councils" under the Republican Center for Spiritual Propaganda.

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