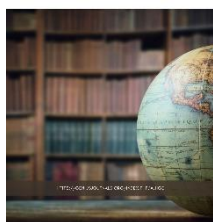


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## Ways to Increase the Efficiency and Efficiency of Export and Import of Fruits and Vegetables in the Republic of Uzbekistan

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### ABSTRACT

This article examines the export and import of fruit and vegetable products in the Republic of Uzbekistan, analyzes the characteristic features of the export of food products, identifies problems associated with the export of goods.

### Keywords:

export, import, foreign trade, exporter, enterprises, demand growth, product promotion, financing, government regulation, fruit and vegetable products, transportation.

Food is an important material basis of human existence. The problem of world food security is related not only to the national economy and public welfare of all countries of the world, but also to the maintenance of peace and security on the planet. In this regard, all countries should work closely together to increase food production to protect food security. Our country has great potential in agriculture. A lot of issues depend on the development of agriculture, especially fruit and vegetable growing, from the fact that our markets are full, our people's sustenance is abundant, to earning additional income from exports.

In this regard, the priorities of the implementation of the "2020-2030 strategy for the development of agriculture" of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan were defined. According to it, the broad introduction of market principles in the purchase and sale of agricultural products, the development of quality control infrastructure, export promotion, targeted international markets the tasks of creating a favorable agribusiness environment and value chain for the production

of competitive, high-added-value agricultural and food products were defined.

It is known that the current natural and climatic conditions in our country allow for sustainable development of agricultural products, in particular, fruit and vegetable growing. The President and the government of the Republic of Uzbekistan pay great attention to the development of fruit and vegetable growing as a priority in the process of transitioning the industry to market relations. After all, the fact that a significant part of the foreign currency income of the country is formed due to the sale of fruit and vegetable products in foreign markets indicates the priority of radical reform and rapid development of the sector.

In particular, a number of decrees and decisions have been adopted in recent years. These include PF-5388 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 29, 2018 "On additional measures for the rapid development of fruit and vegetable growing in the Republic of Uzbekistan" and PF-5388 dated October 23, 2019 "On approval of the strategy for the development of agriculture of the

Republic of Uzbekistan for 2020-2030" Decree No. 5853 and PQ-3978 of October 17, 2018 "On additional measures to increase the efficiency of the export of fruit and vegetable products to foreign markets", PQ of March 14, 2019 "On measures for the development of agricultural cooperation in the field of fruit and vegetable production" -4239 decisions can be cited.

Development of the fruit and vegetable sector, increasing the production of vegetables and fruits, and ensuring a sharp increase in the export of these products, diversified by geography and assortment, is an important component of Uzbekistan's export-oriented development policy. In January-November 2022, Uzbekistan will spend 1 bln. exported fruits and vegetables



During the months of January-December 2022, 1,730,600 tons of fruit and vegetable products with a total value of 1,134.3 million US dollars were exported to foreign countries. This means 18.5 percent more than in the same period of 2021.

Our country has significant potential in terms of export, deep processing and expansion of the range of fruit and vegetable products due to the increase in production volume. It is expressed in the following; a) that the traditions of fruit and vegetable and grape growing and agrotechnical culture and skills are preserved in farms; b) establishment of farms specializing in horticulture, fruit and vegetable and grape growing; c) that the agricultural holdings in operation are more oriented towards the cultivation of fruits and vegetables and grapes; g) processes of agro-industry integration are observed in the field (many farms are starting to process their own products); d) positive trends observed in the introduction of new technologies in the field; e) volume of lending to

the industry by commercial banks is rapidly increasing; j) tax system stimulating the development of the sector; z) state financing of industry production infrastructure; i) market infrastructure serving the sale of industry products; k) existence of domestic demand for industry products and demand outside the country; l) the product of the industry is characterized by its competitiveness in terms of cost and consumer characteristics.

The problems related to the development of the field can be described as follows. It is necessary to bring the material and technical support of the industry to the level of modern requirements: a) lack of specialized equipment; b) that the level of use of advanced agricultural technology is low; c) failure to satisfy the demand for chemicals and mineral fertilizers and their prices, monopolization of sales; g) sorting and storage facilities are insufficient and uneconomical.

The development of the export of the fruit and vegetable sector should be based on the

following: a) rapid development of the raw material base; b) construction of new production facilities and modernization of existing production facilities by attracting foreign investments for deeper processing of agricultural raw materials; v) attraction of foreign investments for deep processing of agricultural raw materials; modern trade and logistics centers and cooling facilities.

Uzbek producers can and should expand the geography of fruit and vegetable exports, in particular, by increasing the volume of deliveries to the European Union, East Asia (China, Japan, Korea) and other regions of the world. In addition, it is necessary to diversify the product composition of fruit and vegetable products.

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