



Directly foreign investments our country in our economy importance

Ayubov I.I.¹

¹ PhD in Economics, Associate Professor of the Department of Economic Theory, Samarkand Institute of Economics and Service, Uzbekistan

Amirov T.M. ²

² Trainee Assistant, Department of Economic Theory, Samarkand Institute of Economics and Service, Uzbekistan

ABSTRACT

Direct foreign investments country domestic and external in the market competitiveness encourages, works release places increasing the population marriage level and welfare to improve take will come

Keywords:

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Directly foreign investment (FDI) them foreign knowledge, technologies and capital form acceptance doer country economy development to find, in particular, improved technological and optimized suppliers to the base have to be, local work seats quantity to increase and quality to improve help provides, global integration, investments and work release surface emits to opportunities effectiveness to increase take will come.

Many countries directly foreign investments free market conditions competitive product and services can offer _ enterprises national to the economy attraction reach opportunity as confession will be done. From this except, investment countries economic growth and employment increase important factor as interpretation will be done. Exactly therefore for also, of the world many developing countries, in particular countries between foreign of capital for this type in the struggle high competition observed.

Usually foreign of investments mostly part industrialized countries between was observed, however last ten annually TXIs flow

not industrialized to the states attraction to do trend is getting stronger. This while TXIs global appearance to change take came.

First, investments in history developing for the first time and transition economy has (centered planning from the system free to the market passing) countries TXIs of flow from half most of it attraction what he did observed. Developed to countries TXIs flow in decline continue doing one at the time South, East and Southeast Asia countries global the economy recovery according to leadership did _ of TXI global flow in 2022 to 2021 by 29%, that is, by 3.45 trillion dollars increased _ TXI stream volume developed and developing countries and economic transition period of countries all main economic in groups increased.

Second, developing countries important investors as too important importance occupation is doing in 2022 this from countries take outgoing TXIs amount for 2021 compared to 3 percent increased and for \$ 454 billion did This while the world scale 32 percent of the indicator organize is enough.

Investments according to big from sources considered developed from countries of TXIs flowing 4 billion dollars more than in 2021, in 2022 suitable 857 billion dollars organized.

Third, developing and transition economy have of countries investors as importance that is, by them being directed of investments big part developing and transition economy have another countries contribution right will come investments according to international to the report according to the last in years directly foreign investments the following three main in the form done increasing: buying Acquisitions & Mergers; from scratch starting from to be done investments (Greenfield investment); joint enterprises (Joint ventures).

Directly foreign of investments the most big volume buy to get / join right comes (90 % around), from 1 percent at least from scratch starting from to be done investments contribution right if it comes, 10 percent around joint enterprises contribution right will come

Joint enterprise transition in the economy countries for separately interest wakes up. Economical in the literature joint enterprise for two divided: contract based on joint enterprise (contractual - JV) and capital participation joint enterprise (Equity - JV). First kind of joint in the enterprise of capital participation look not caught, the second kind of and in a narrow range joint enterprise as confession will be done.

The world experience that's it shows that the joint enterprises basically the following cases to the body comes : partners and their countries between big difference is available has been in the circumstances for a foreign investor own private risks distribution opportunity surface will come For example, European countries in Thailand work release sector directed directly foreign 16 percent of investments " from scratch. " starting from to be done the remaining 84 percent to the contribution of "investments ". joint enterprises contribution right will come developed in this of countries transnational corporations for special has been buy to get, to join shape almost action does not acceptance doer in the country transnational of the corporation technological

work release level how much high if formed, majority representative offices or 100 percent to capital have foreign companies to create has been demand so much .

Our country acceptance doer country as looking after if we are har bilaterally comfortable investment environment created.

Current in the day more than 90 in our country of the state foreign investors in the presence of organize from 4 thousand more enterprise successful activity is showing.

Comfortable investment environment create about word when you leave, one row the law documents remember to get right will come In particular, " Foreigner investors of rights guarantees and them protection to do measures on " (No. 611-I dated 30.04.1998), "Foreign investments on" (No. 609-I dated 30.04.1998) of Uzbekistan Republic of laws, President's " Foreign investments with participation to businesses to be given addition encourage factors and benefits on " (No. PF-1652 dated 30.11.1996), " Directly private foreign investments attraction to reach encourage regarding addition measures on " (No. PF-3594 dated 11.04.2005), " Directly foreign investments attraction to be done to encourage about addition measures on " (10.04.2012 No. PF-4434) and another the law documents.

In our country national the economy in development directly foreign investments attraction to do separately attention from being directed intended main destination import location pressing and for export intended products work take out will receive networks and enterprises scope more is to expand. With that together our country economy modernization conditions directly foreign of investments importance and role increasingly increased is going to our economy in 2022 attraction done investments volume by 10.9 percent grew up and US dollars 14 billion 600 million dollars organize did _ 21.2 percent of the total capital investments excess or from \$ 3 billion increase foreign investment and loans organize did _ Theirs out of four three part directly foreign are investments.

In 2022 commerce of banks investment activity too expanded. 1 billion 700 million

dollars by them or by 2013 compared to 20 percent a lot investments directed.

In Uzbekistan done of increasing investment policy to himself special feature local raw material resources deep again to work providing, high to technologies based on new work releases organize to do focused investment projects priority importance when being given manifestation is happening in the modernization of the economy directly foreign investments attraction to do improvement economic priority efficiency provide with together our people life quality in promotion important factor being is considered.

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