



Issues of Complex Mahallas Development

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ABSTRACT

The historical mahallas of our country have real exoticism, a sense of authenticity, charming corners with national flavor. In order to preserve these territories, a number of decrees and resolutions have been developed in our country.

Keywords:

Mahalla, history, tourism, cultural heritage, national-spiritual value, strategic planning and forecasting, measures, competition, infrastructure

Introduction. Today, our country is making many efforts to be among the developed countries of the world and to become an attractive region for foreign tourists. Our historical places reflect our customs and traditions. It has many of our talents and is part of our tourism and cultural heritage [3,4].

The modern experience of Uzbekistan confirms the effectiveness of the unique institution of independent activity of citizens in solving locally important issues based on their interests, historical features of development, as well as national-spiritual values, local customs and traditions. Legitimacy, the priority of human rights, freedoms and legitimate interests, democracy, transparency, social justice, independence in solving local issues, mutual assistance of the people, social partnership, attention to local customs and traditions are based on these principles [2].

Main part. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On organizational measures to improve state management in the fields of tourism, cultural heritage and sports" dated February 18, 2022 PF-75, "On organizing the activities of the Ministry of Tourism and Cultural Heritage " dated February 18, 2022 " On additional measures to improve the activities of the Cabinet of Ministers " dated June 10, 2021 No. the Cabinet of Ministers decides. The following:

- organization of measures to ensure the timely and effective implementation of the tasks of the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026, as well as the approved sectoral and regional programs of medium-term and long-term development;
- ensuring the implementation of complex measures in the field of increasing the effectiveness of the work of the government,

public administration bodies to improve the positions of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the main international ratings and indexes;

- taking measures to improve the operation of "dialogue with the people" and personal meetings in places, further development of tourism, culture, material cultural heritage, cinematography and mass media, including implementation of complex measures to ensure employment of the population and increase of real incomes;

- ensuring a comprehensive and critical analysis of the effectiveness of the implementation of economic and social reforms in the areas and sectors subject to autonomy on a permanent and systematic basis, preparing reasonable proposals for the timely elimination of identified problems and the implementation of complex tasks;

- implementation of effective management systems of tourism, culture and material cultural heritage objects on the basis of public-private partnership, ensuring the implementation of the tasks of attracting foreign and local investments to the objects and grant funds of international financial institutions;

- to improve the personnel selection system, improve the skills of employees, and prepare the practical resource of personnel in the Secretariat of Tourism, Culture and Mass Communications (hereinafter referred to as the Secretariat), the Inspectorate for the Protection of Cultural Heritage (hereinafter referred to as the Inspectorate), as well as in the ministries, offices and economic associations connected to them introduction of effective forms and methods;

- coordinating the introduction of modern forms, methods and principles of strategic planning and forecasting into the public administration system;

a) in the field of rapid development of tourism:

- According to the concept of tourism development in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2019-2025 (hereinafter referred to as the Concept) approved by the Decree No. PF-5611 dated January 5, 2019 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On additional

measures for the rapid development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan", tourism, primarily, private creating favorable conditions for the development of the sector, increasing the competitiveness and quality of the provided services, actively and comprehensively promoting national tourism products in the world market

Ensuring the implementation of the following stable tasks established in accordance with the concept:

- improvement of the regulatory framework in the field of tourism, implementation of international norms and standards aimed at creating favorable conditions for the development of tourism;

- development of tourism infrastructure, including strengthening the material and technical base of the industry and ensuring the creation of an acceptable and convenient tourism environment;

- ensuring diversification of tourism products and services aimed at different segments of the tourism market;

- coordinating the development of domestic tourism, which ensures the promotion of the activity of tourism activity entities aimed at satisfying the need for tourism services within the republic;

- Ensuring the promotion of tourism products of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the international and domestic tourism markets, strengthening the image of the country as a safe place for travel and recreation;

- coordination of development and implementation of comprehensive programs of measures for the development of inbound and domestic tourism, as well as tourism infrastructure, including regional programs of tourism development aimed at radically increasing the tourism potential of the republic;

- to widely promote the historical and cultural heritage of the republic, to ensure the implementation of an active advertising and information policy aimed at the penetration of national tourism products and brands into international tourism markets and the creation of new tourism routes in the regions;

- approval of regulation of the tourism sector by the state and through the market, development of competition in the market of tourism services, rapid development of tourism tours, development of proposals for attracting foreign investments, as well as loans and grants from international financial institutions and other organizations for the development of tourism infrastructure in accordance with international standards ensuring the

- implementation of a set of measures to eliminate all obstacles and obstacles that hinder the development of tourism, provide comprehensive assistance in increasing entrepreneurship in the field of tourism, and actively introduce information and communication technologies;

- to expand cooperation with national and influential international organizations in the current field of tourism, to implement international and interstate standards for the operation of tourism activities, to coordinate work on improving the system of training, retraining and upgrading the skills of personnel in the field of tourism;

- organizing effective management of tourism zones, creating a favorable investment environment in them and promoting their potential;

- coordinate the activities of the management board and directorate of special tourism zones, review its composition, appoint and dismiss its members, including attracting foreign specialists to the board in order to ensure transparent activity of the board;

In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures for the further development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan" No. PF-5781 of August 13, 2019, solving the existing problems in the tourism infrastructure, increasing the quality of the provided services and actively promoting national tourism products in the world markets, the tourism network increasing the effectiveness of the reforms in the field of tourism by strengthening the human resources and sharply increasing the number of foreign citizens entering the republic;

In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On creating additional conditions for the further development of tourism, culture, cultural heritage and sports" dated January 15, 2022 No. to assist in the implementation, to ensure the implementation of fixed tasks for the creation of favorable conditions for the activity of business entities;

b) in the field of protection of material cultural heritage objects:

- the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Amendments and Additions to Some Legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan in Connection with Strengthening the Protection of Tangible Cultural Heritage Objects" takes effective measures to prevent the destruction, destruction or damage of tangible cultural heritage objects under state protection;

- ensuring that tangible cultural heritage is included in the Cabinet of Ministers in accordance with the established procedure for reshaping and approving the national list of immovable property objects;

- control the construction, assembly and improvement works in the areas of separately protected historical and cultural areas, objects included in the list of UNESCO World Heritage according to their historical and cultural value, without having a negative impact on the incomparable value of mankind;

- participation in the development of management plans for separately protected historical and cultural areas, including objects included in the UNESCO World Heritage List;

- To establish international cooperation in order to study the experience of advanced countries in order to effectively protect UNESCO World Heritage sites;

- to ensure the supervision of the implementation of construction-installation and improvement works in the areas of the objects included in the list of UNESCO World Heritage, according to the historical and cultural value of the specially protected historical and cultural areas, without having a negative impact on the universal value;

- it consists in ensuring the expert examination of the preservation of particularly

important historical-cultural parts and artistic decorations of real estate objects of material cultural heritage, and coordinating their complete photofixation and identification work.

In accordance with the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the organization of the activities of the Cultural Heritage Agency under the Ministry of Tourism and Sports of the Republic of Uzbekistan and measures for the innovative development of the sector" dated June 19, 2021 No. PQ-5150, the unique and rare cultural heritage reflecting the rich history and culture of the people of Uzbekistan to strengthen preservation, digitalization of the industry, innovative development and strengthening of the material and technical base, to ensure the implementation of the priority tasks set for the effective application of the world's best practices and In accordance with the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to further improve the continuous system of training qualified personnel in the fields of tourism, cultural heritage and museology" dated October 30, 2021 No. in order to establish the process of training highly qualified competitive personnel in accordance with modern requirements, to ensure the implementation of the priority tasks of ensuring the integration of science, education and production:

- analyzing compliance and effective implementation of legal documents on the import and export of cultural assets, developing proposals for their improvement, as well as overseeing studies of international agreements and generally recognized norms from the point of view of our national legislation;

- to identify foreign cultural assets related to the history and culture of our country, to create a complete database of them, to regularly update them, and to coordinate the work of bringing original or copied copies, photos and videos to our country;

- together with the heads of authorized organizations, to organize the preparation of proposals for deepening cooperation with foreign countries to be included in the

"roadmaps", as well as on problematic issues in relevant sectors and regions of the republic together with the heads of authorized organizations, to organize the preparation of proposals for deepening cooperation with foreign countries to be included in the "roadmaps", as well as on problematic issues in relevant sectors and regions of the republic;

- to widely promote the historical and cultural heritage of the republic, to ensure the implementation of an active advertising and information policy aimed at the penetration of national tourism products and brands into international tourism markets and the establishment of new tourism destinations in the regions;

- to optimize the regulation of the tourism industry by the state and through the market, to develop competition in the market of tourism services, to rapidly develop tourism types, to develop proposals for attracting foreign investments, as well as loans and grants from international financial institutions and other organizations to the development of tourism infrastructure in accordance with international standards to ensure that;

- implementation of a complex of measures to eliminate all obstacles and pitfalls that prevent the development of tourism, to provide comprehensive assistance to increase entrepreneurship in the field of tourism, and to actively introduce information and communication technologies;

- expanding cooperation with national and prestigious international organizations in the field of tourism, introducing international and interstate standards into the practice of tourism, coordinating the work of training, retraining and improving the system of improving the skills of personnel for the tourism sector;

- organizing effective management of tourism zones, creating a favorable investment environment in them and promoting their potential;

- coordinating the activities of the management board and directorate of special tourism zones, reviewing its composition, appointing and dismissing its members, including attracting foreign experts to the

board in order to ensure transparent operation of the board [1].

Conclusion. The mahalla, special principles aimed at stimulating the socio-economic behavior of the population, respect for social values, the morals of relationships guaranteeing the unconditional fulfillment of obligations and responsibilities to society have been formed and preserved in Uzbekistan. All this, together with the high trust between citizens observed in neighborhoods, is considered a necessary condition for the formation of a civil society.

References:

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